

## ECE 320: Quiz #2 Name \_\_\_\_\_

Semiconductors, PN Junction, Diode Characteristics - September 6, 2016

- 1) Define the following terms

**p-type semiconductor**

number of holes  $\gg$  number of electrons

**n-type semiconductor**

# electrons  $\gg$  # holes

2a) Why do diodes allow current to flow in only one direction?

- majority carriers carry current p to n (low R)  
minority carriers carry current n to p (high R)
- a depletion zone blocks current. It requires  $+0.7V$  to remove the depletion zone and allow current to flow.
  - $+V$  makes smaller
  - $-V$  makes larger
- a potential energy barrier blocks current
  - $+V$  reduces the potential energy barrier
  - $-V$  increases " " " "

2b) Why is there a 0.7V drop across a silicon diode when it turns on? (i.e. why don't diodes turn on at 0V?)

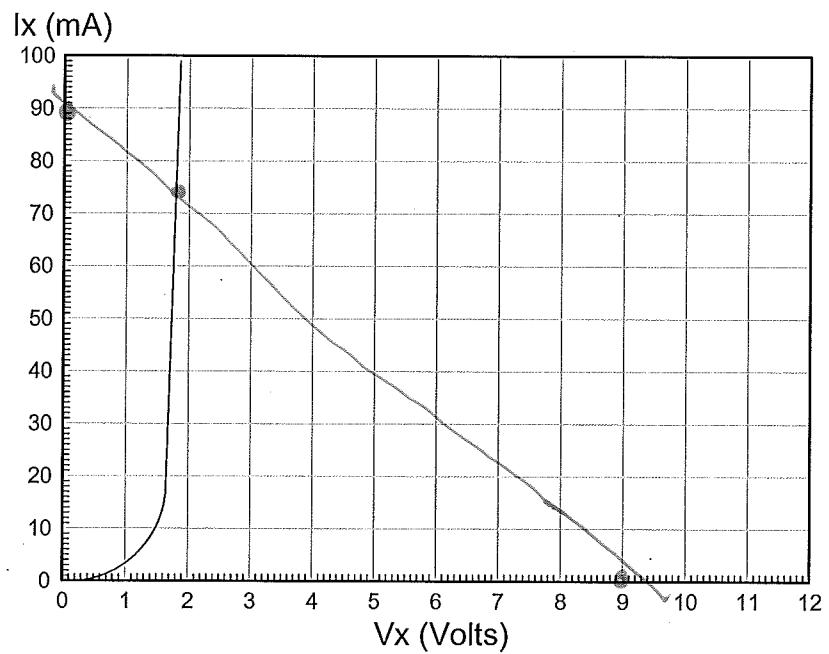
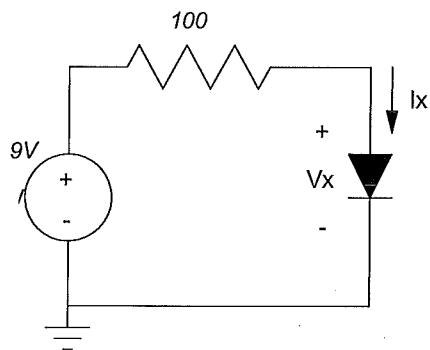
- A depletion zone blocks current. It takes  $\approx 0.7V$  to remove it and allow current to flow
- A potential energy barrier blocks current. It takes  $\approx 0.7V$  to overcome it.

3) The VI characteristics for a red LED are shown below. For the following circuit

- Draw the load line, and
- Determine the operating point

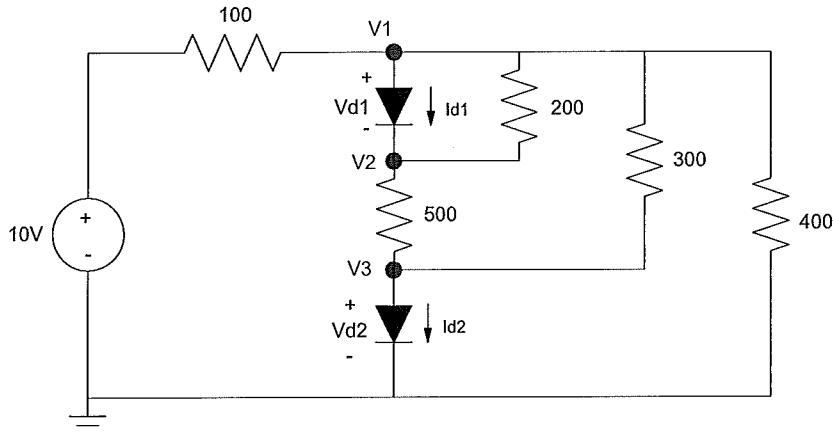
Determine the resistance between A and B

Load Line	$I_x$	$V_x$
show on graph	$7.4 \text{ mA}$	$1.8 \text{ V}$



4) Write the voltage node equations for the following circuit. Assume the diode equations are

$$V_d = 0.052 \ln(10^7 I_d + 1) \quad I_d = 10^{-7} \left( \exp\left(\frac{V}{0.052}\right) - 1 \right)$$



Diode Equations (in terms of V1, V2, V3)

$$I_{d1} = 10^{-7} \left( \exp\left(\frac{V_1 - V_2}{0.052}\right) - 1 \right)$$

$$I_{d2} = 10^{-7} \left( \exp\left(\frac{V_3 - V_2}{0.052}\right) - 1 \right)$$

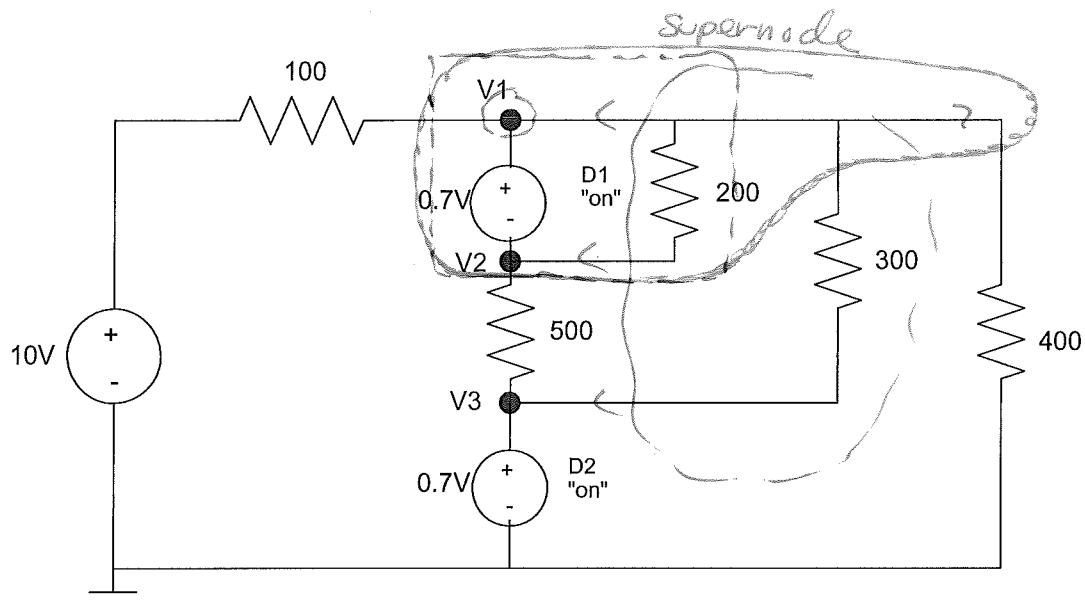
Voltage Node Equations

$$\frac{V_1 - 10}{100} + I_{d1} + \frac{V_1 - V_2}{200} + \frac{V_1 - V_3}{300} + \frac{V_1}{400} = 0$$

$$-I_{d1} + \frac{V_2 - V_1}{200} + \frac{V_2 - V_3}{500} = 0$$

$$\frac{V_3 - V_2}{500} + \frac{V_3 - V_1}{300} + I_{d2} = 0$$

5) Assume ideal silicon diodes ( $V_{on} = 0.7V$ ). Write the voltage node equations for the following circuit.



$$V_1 - V_2 = 0.7$$

$$V_3 = 0.7$$

$$\frac{V_1 - 10}{100} + \frac{V_2 - V_3}{500} + \frac{V_1 - V_3}{300} + \frac{V_1}{400} = 0$$

Bonus! What is the origin of the phrases "dead ringer" and "saved by the bell"?