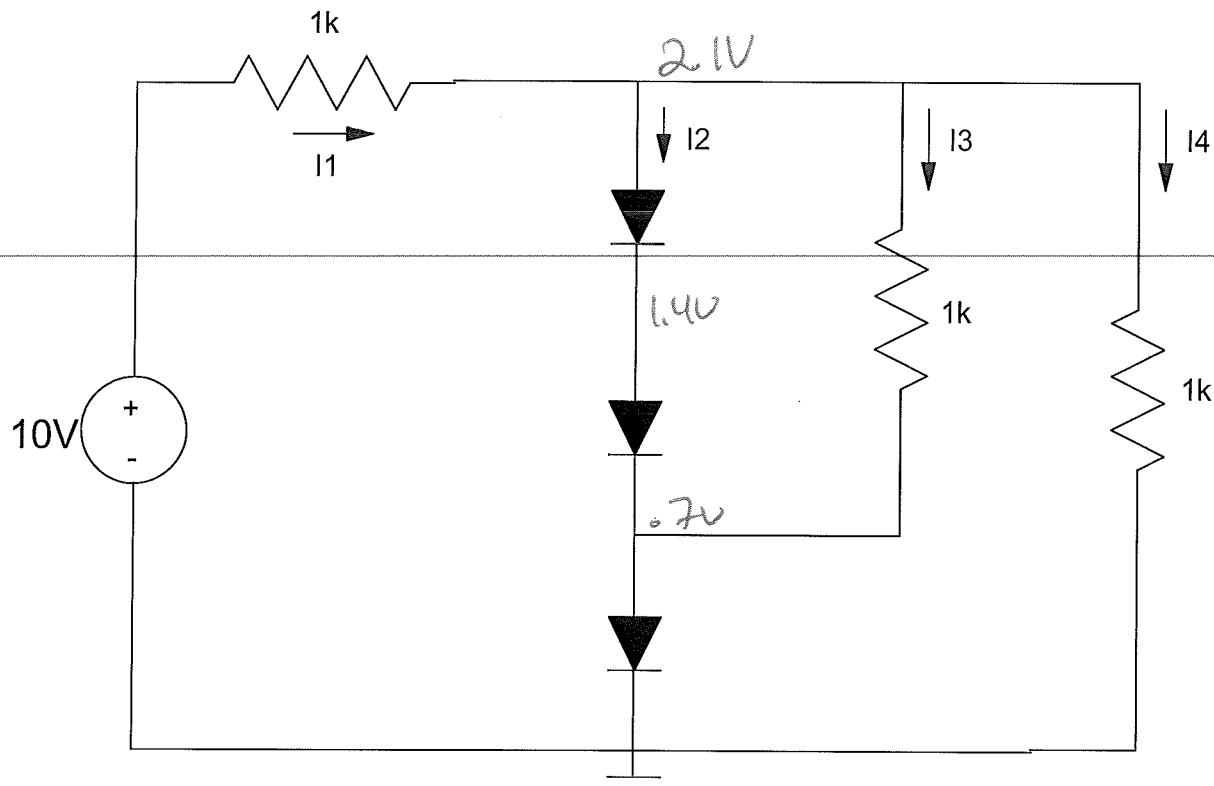


ECE 320: Quiz #3 Name _____

Ideal Diodes, LEDs, Clipper Circuits - February 4, 2016

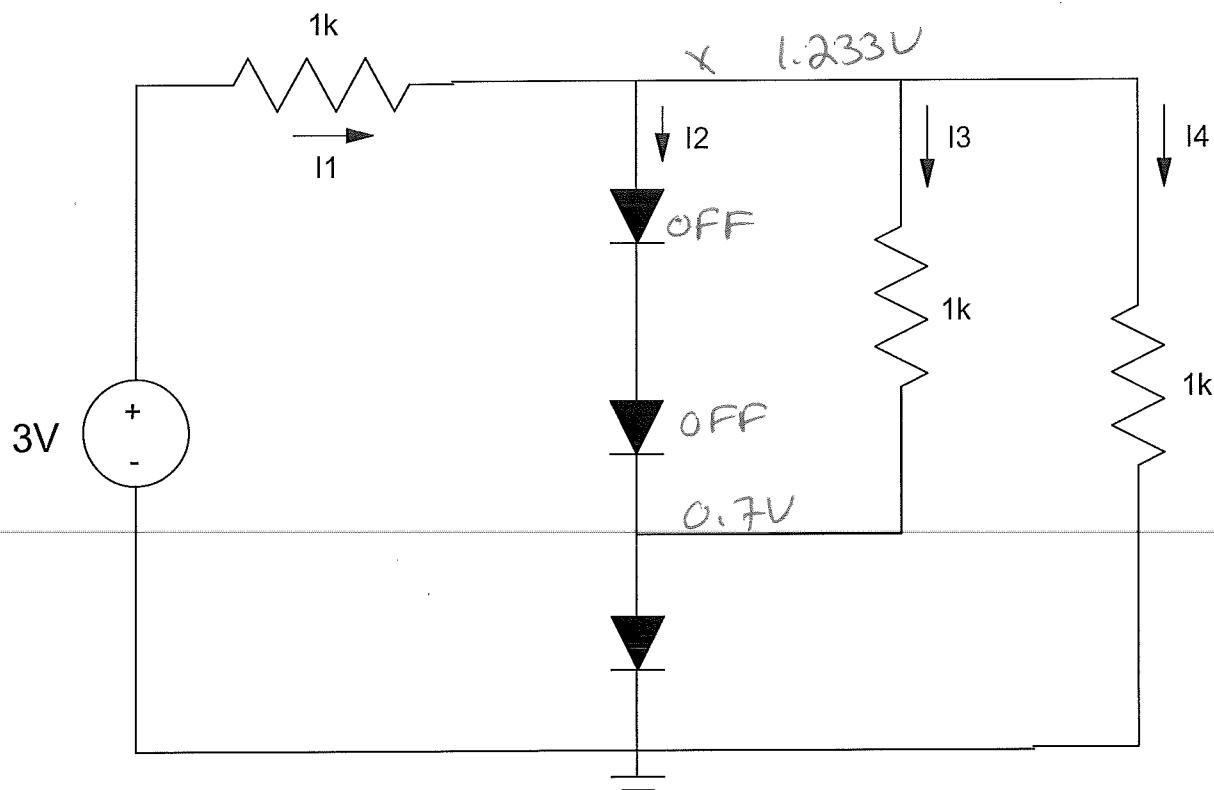
- 1) Assume ideal silicon diodes ($V_f = 0.7V$). Determine the currents I_1 , I_2 , I_3 , and I_4

I_1	I_2	I_3	I_4
7.9mA	4.4mA	1.4mA	2.1mA



2) Assume ideal silicon diodes ($V_f = 0.7V$). Determine the currents I_1 , I_2 , I_3 , and I_4

I_1	I_2	I_3	I_4
$1.766mA$	0	$-533mA$	$1.233mA$



$$\frac{3 - x}{1k} + \frac{x - 0.7}{1k} + \frac{x}{1k} = 0$$

$$3x = 3.7$$

$$x = 1.233V$$

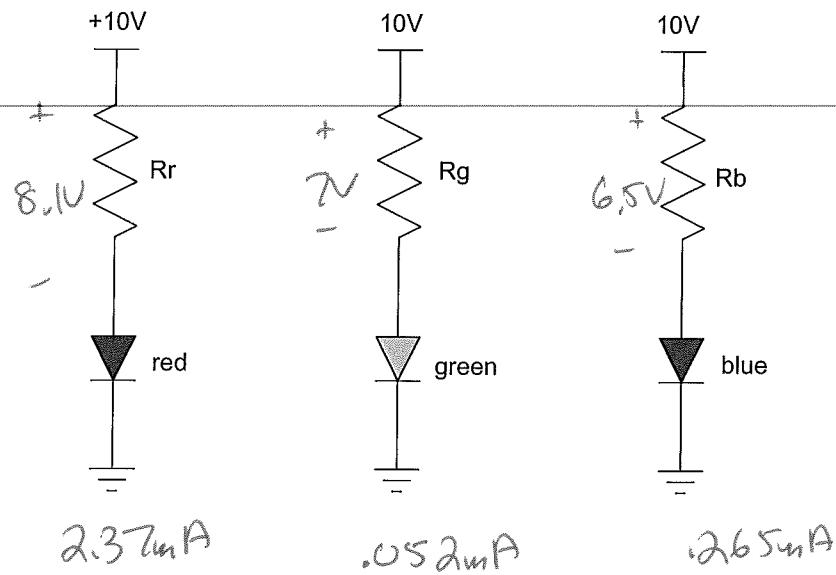
3) Assume an RGB Piranah LED with the following specifications

	Red	Green	Blue
Vf @ 20mA	1.9V	3.0V	3.5V
mcd @ 20mA	8,000	8,000	8,000

Find Rr, Rg, and Rb so that the LED outputs dark purple

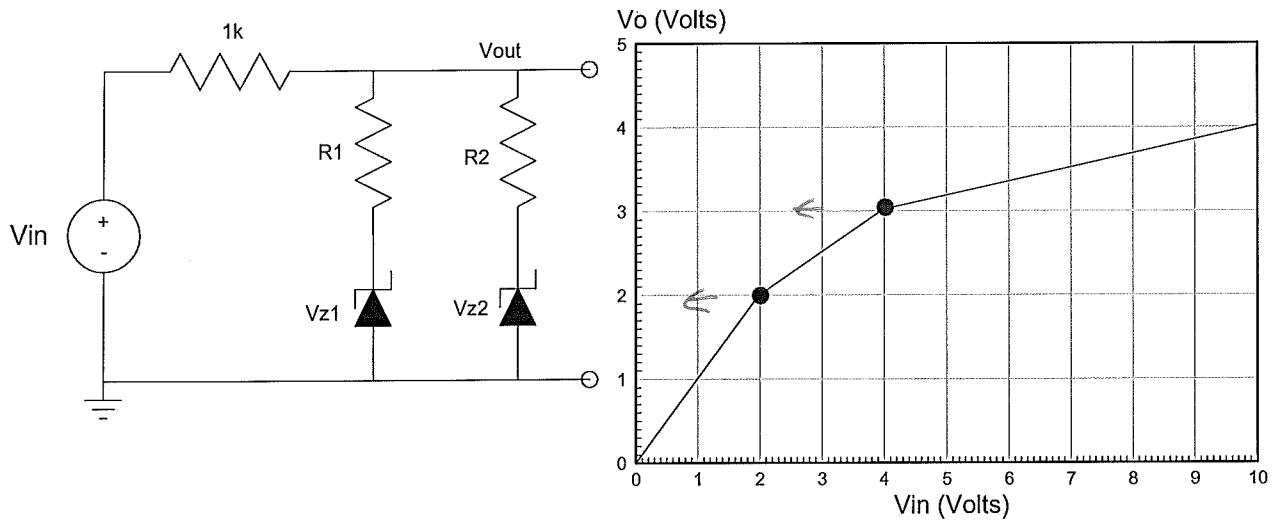
- Red = 950mcd
- Green = 21 mcd
- Blue = 106 mcd

Rr (950 mcd)	Rg (21 mcd)	Rb (106 mcd)
3410 Ω	133 k Ω	24.5 k Ω



4) Design a clipper circuit to implement the following function

R1	Vz1	R2	Vz2
1k	2V	250	3V



$$\text{Slope} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + 1k}$$

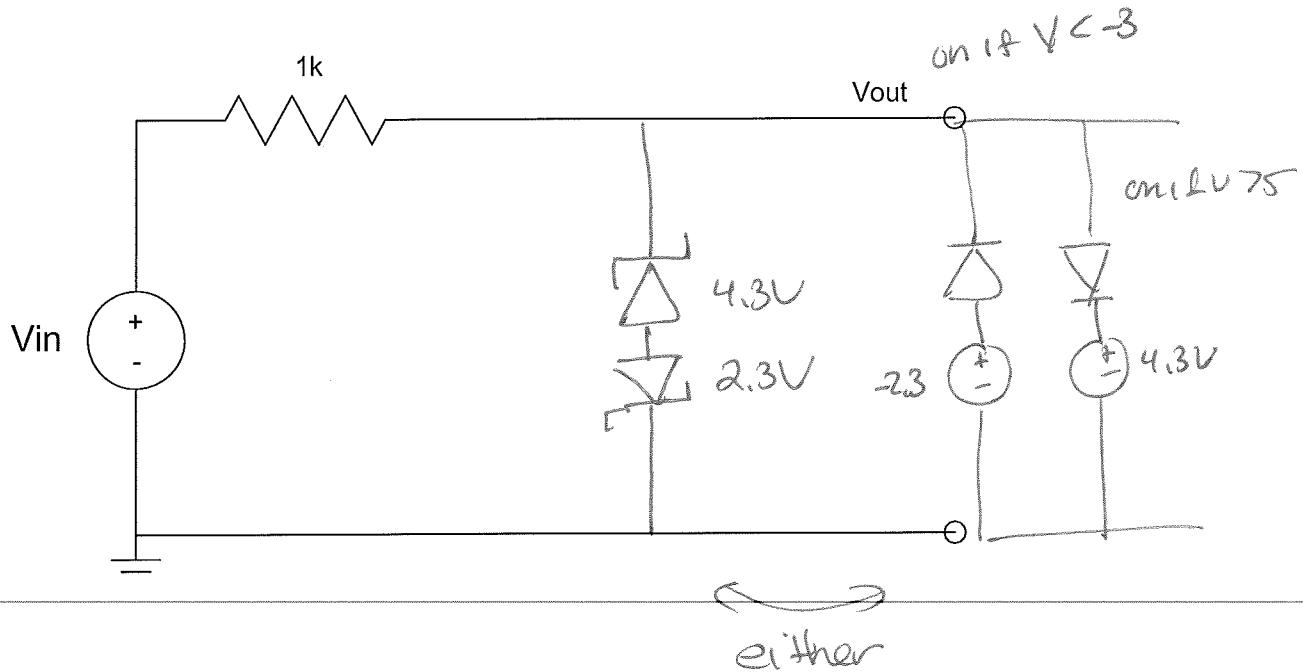
$$\text{Slope} = \frac{1}{6} = \frac{R_2}{(R+1000)}$$

$$R = 200 = R_1 \parallel R_2$$

$$R = 250$$

5) Design a circuit to limit the output to +5V and -3V

$$V_{out} = \begin{cases} +5V & V_{in} > 5V \\ V_{in} & -3V < V_{in} < +5V \\ -3V & V_{in} < -3V \end{cases}$$



Bonus! It takes 7.8 million pounds of coal to power a 3mW LED for every person in the U.S. for a year. Within 10%, how many pounds of Uranium does it take using nuclear power?

$$11 \text{ lb U}_{235} \approx 11 \text{ million kWh}$$

$$0.711 \text{ lb U}_{235} = 1103 = 14 \text{ cc} \approx 1 \text{ inch}^3$$

(267g)