

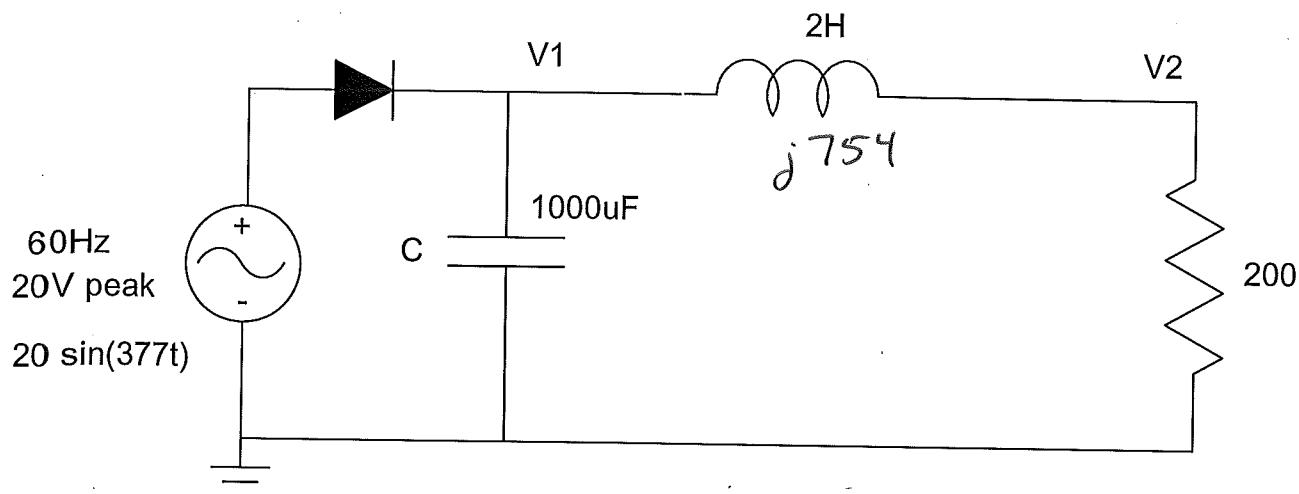
ECE 320 - Quiz #4. Name _____

AC to DC Converters, Max/Min Circuits, Clipper Circuits. February 9, 2018

- 1) For the following DC to AC converter, determine the voltages at V1 and V2.

V1		V2	
DC max(V1)	AC V1pp	DC mean(V2)	AC V2pp
19.3V	1.608V _{pp}	18.5V	.412V _{pp}

$$\frac{\text{max}}{\text{peak}} = \frac{1}{2} V_{pp}$$



AC Wall Transformer

$$I = C \frac{dV}{dt}$$

$$V_{pp} = \left(\frac{200}{200 + j754} \right) (1.608V_{pp})$$

$$\frac{19.3V}{200\Omega} = 1000\mu F \cdot \frac{dV}{160}$$

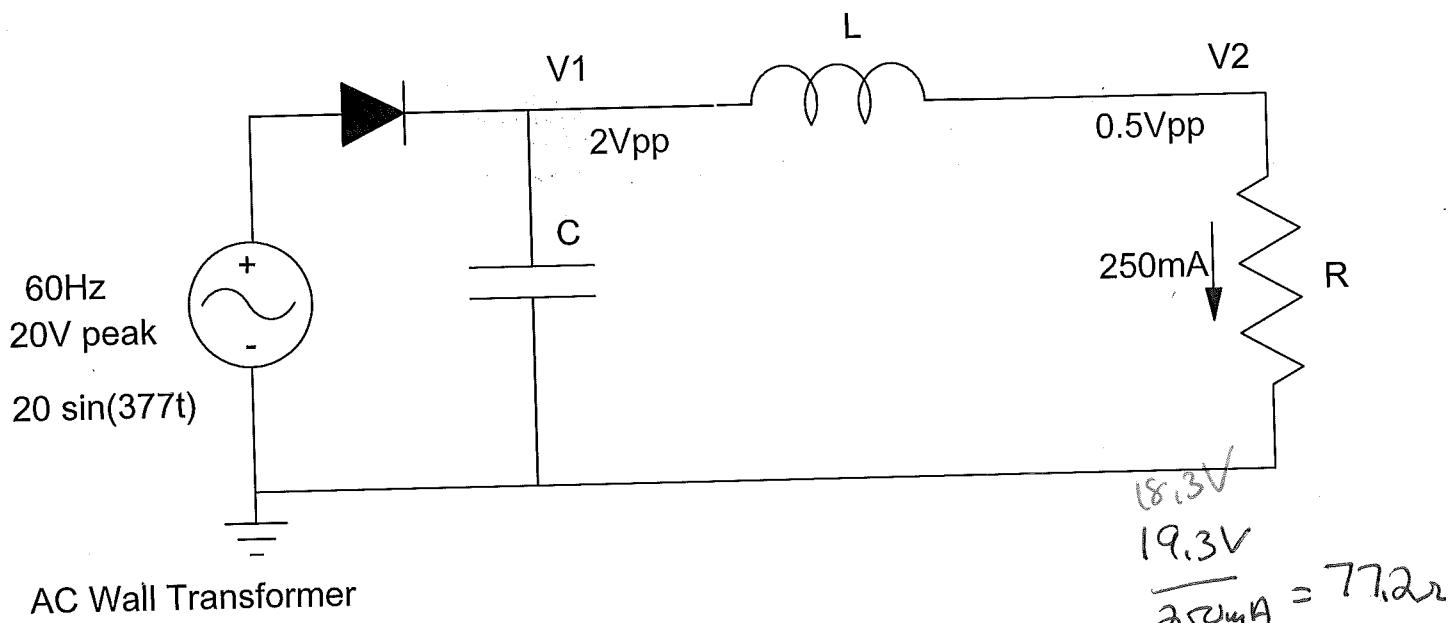
$$= .412V_{pp}$$

$$dV = 1.608 V$$

2) For the following DC to AC converter, determine R, L, and C so that

- 250mA flows through the load
- $V_{1\text{pp}} = 2\text{Vpp}$
- $V_{2\text{pp}} = 0.5\text{Vpp}$

C	L	R
$2083\mu\text{F}$	$.819\text{H}$	77.2Ω



$$I = C \frac{dU}{dt}$$

$$0.25\text{A} = C \cdot \frac{2\text{V}}{16\text{ms}}$$

$$\omega L = 4R$$

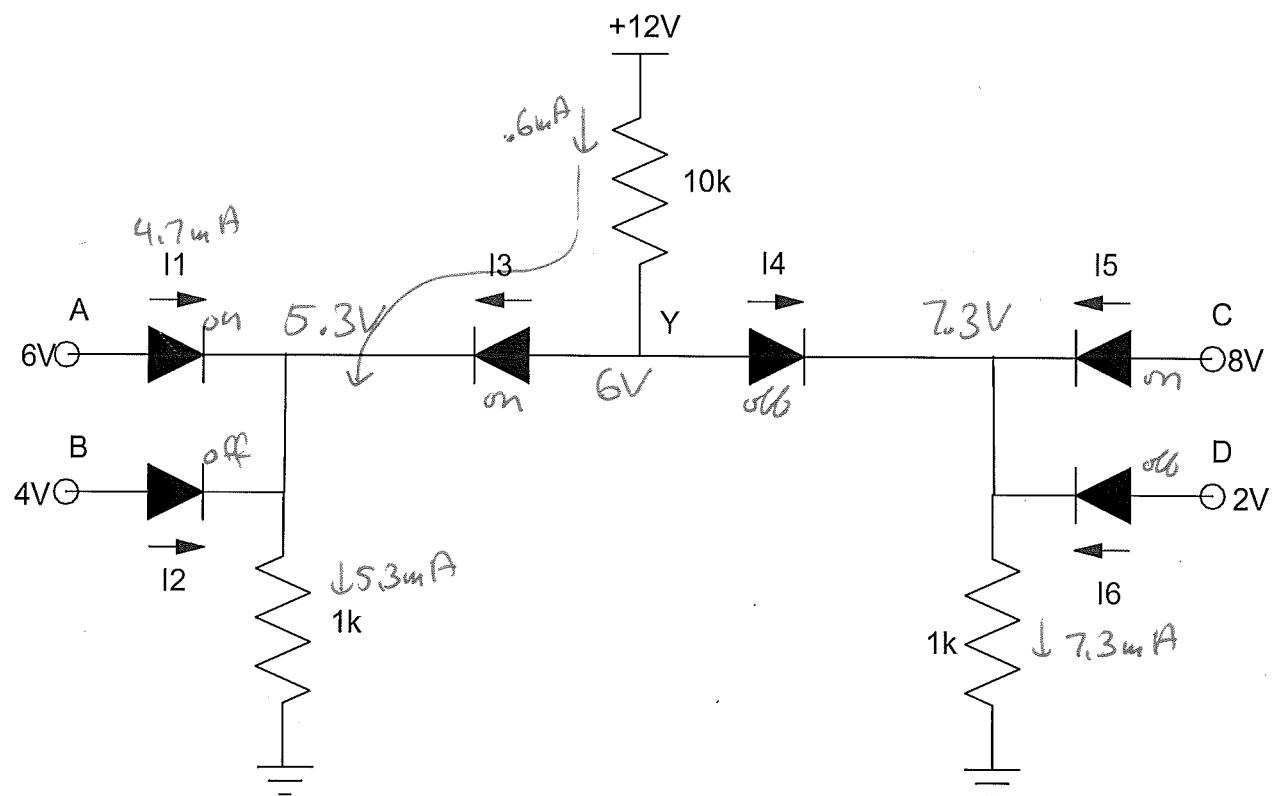
$$(377) \cdot L = 4 \cdot 77.2$$

$$C = 2083\mu\text{F}$$

$$L = .819\text{H}$$

3) Determine the currents for the following max/min circuit

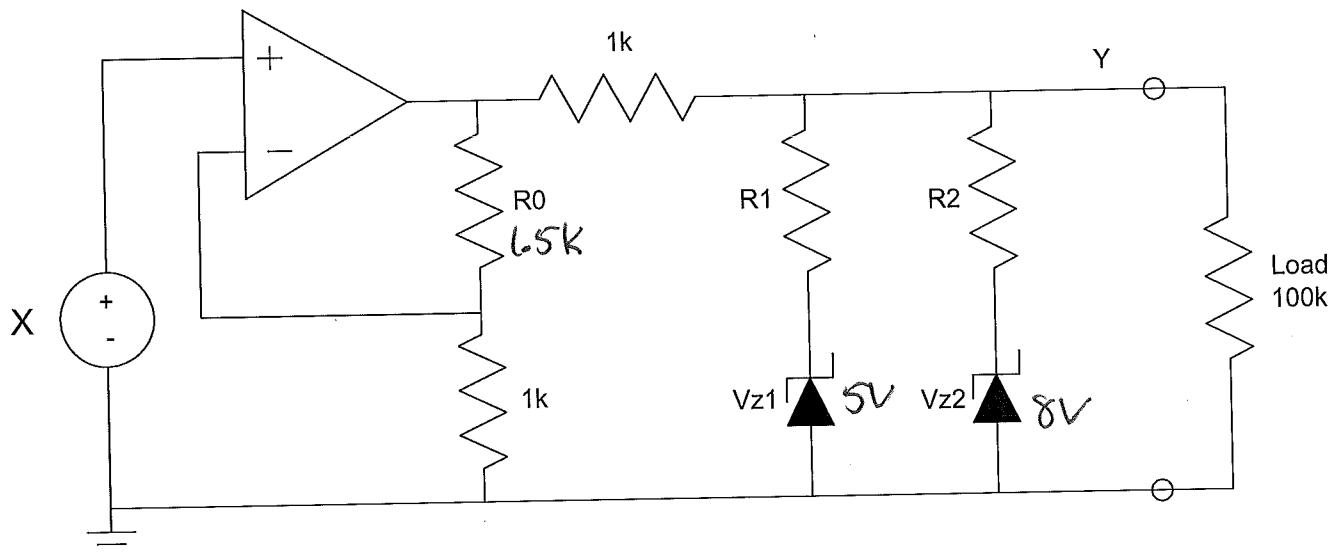
I1	I2	I3	I4	I5	I6
4.7mA	0	.6mA	0	7.3mA	0



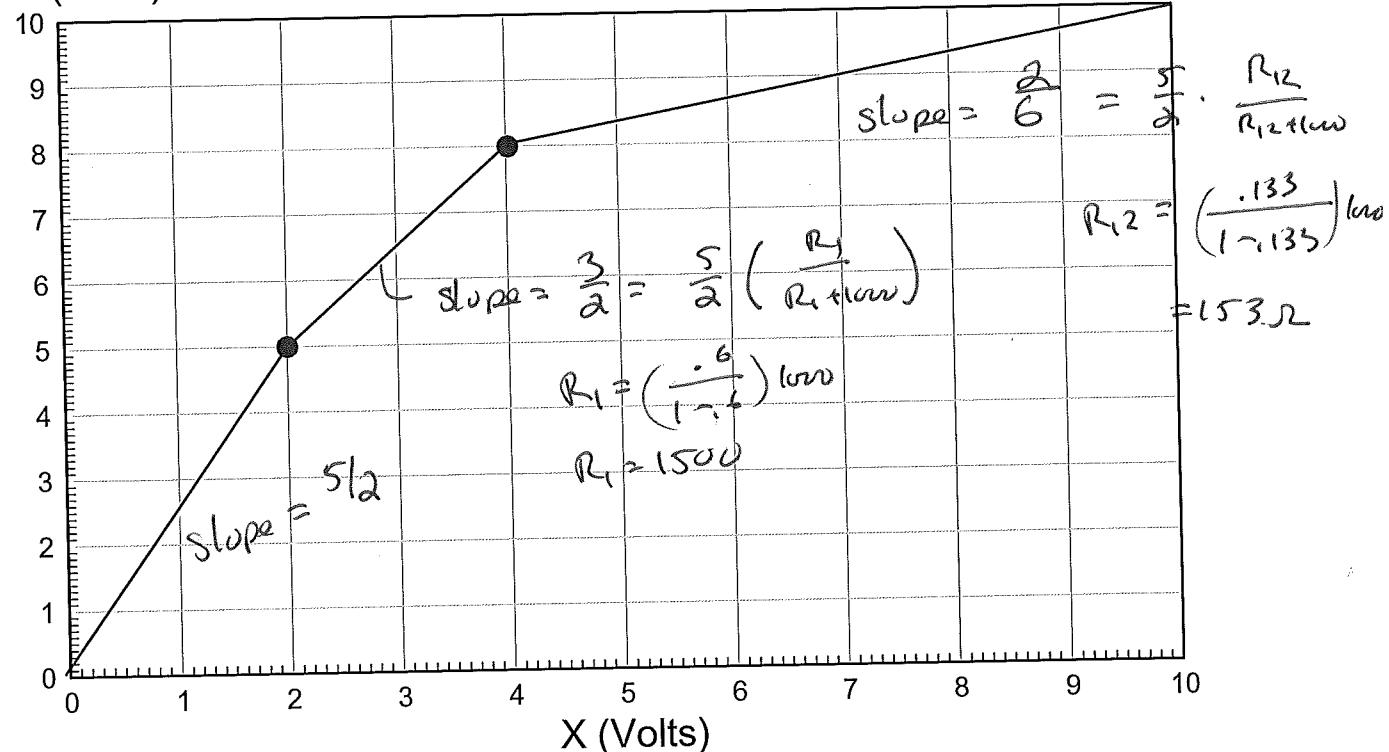
- 4) Determine R and Vz so that the following clipper circuit has the following Vin / Vout relationship

R0	Vz1	R1	Vz2	R2
1.5k	5V	1500	8V	171Ω

$$(R_{12} = 153\Omega)$$

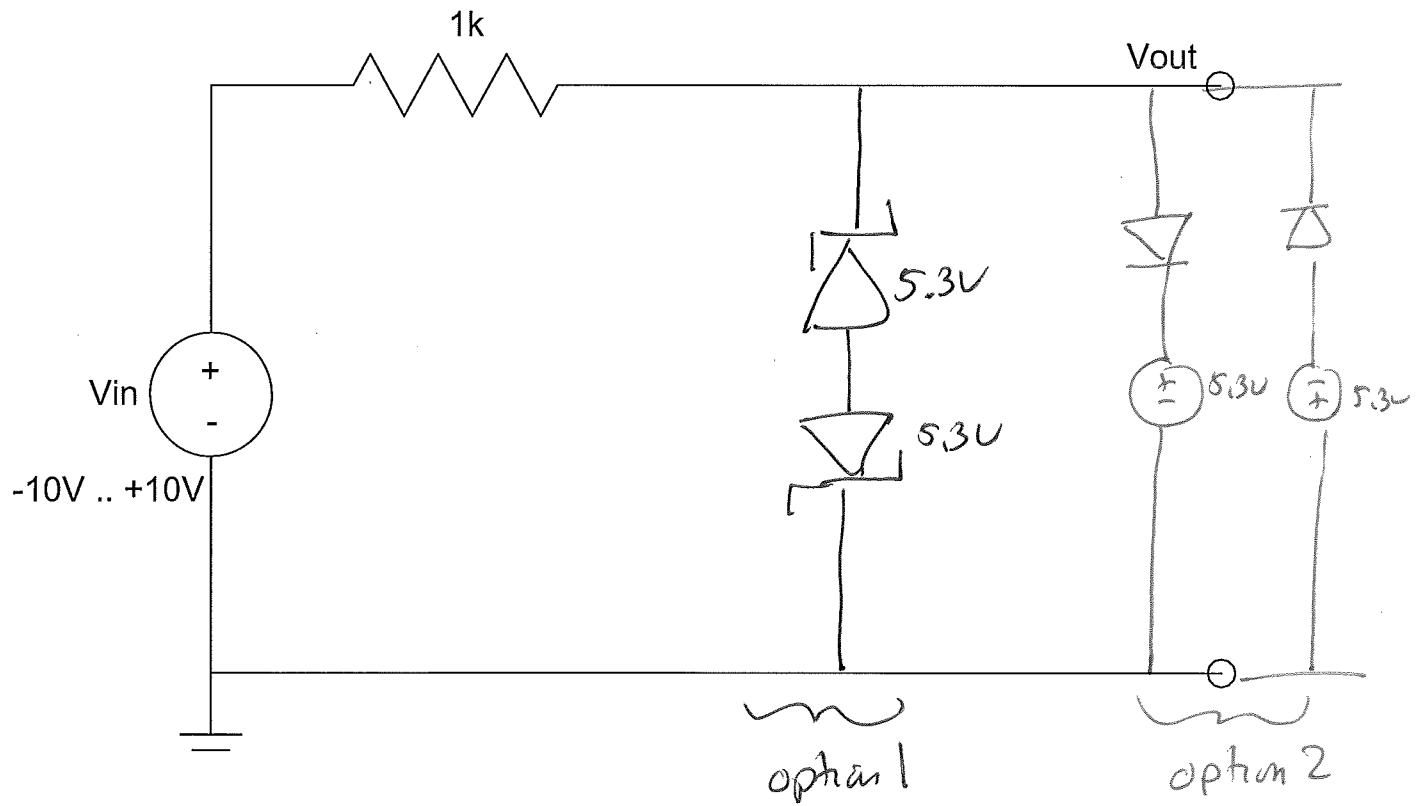


Y (Volts)



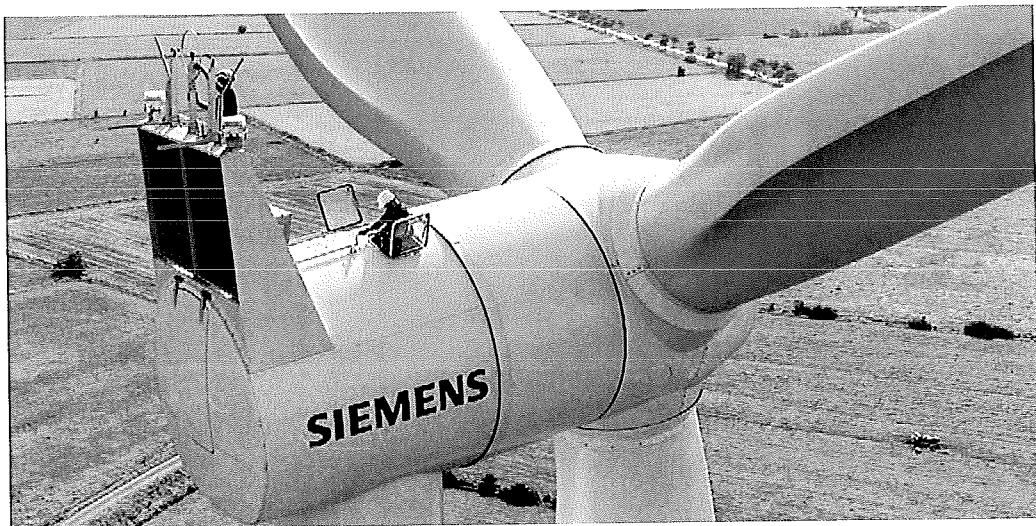
5) Design a clipper circuit so that

- $V_{out} = V_{in}$ when $-6V < V_{in} < +6V$
- V_{out} clips at $-6V$ when $V_{in} < -6V$
- V_{out} clips at $+6V$ when $V_{in} > +6V$



BONUS! One of the largest wind turbines in production today is a Siemens SWT-2.5-120 wind turbine, which

- Is 80m tall
- Has blades which are 120m in diameter (larger than a football field), and
- Produces 2.5MW of electricity when the wind is blowing 5m/s or more (which is pretty common in North Dakota).



How many kWh can this wind turbine produce in a single year?

$$(2500 \text{ kW})(24\text{h/day})(365\text{day/y}) = 21,900,000 \text{ kWh}$$

How many pounds of coal will this wind turbine offset? (note: one pound of coal produces approximately 1kWh of electricity).

21,900,000 lb coal
(per wind turbine)