Semiconductors, pn Junction, ideal diodes - Spring 2022

1a) What are holes and electrons?
1b) The voltage drop across a silicon diode is about 0.7 V .

- Does this voltage go up or down as temperature goes up?
- Why does this happen?

2) An 0603 resistor has the following dimensions

- $L=0.06 \mathrm{~cm}$
- $\mathrm{W}=0.03 \mathrm{~cm}$
- $\mathrm{H}=0.02 \mathrm{~cm}$

Determine the doping required to make a resistance of R ohms where

- $\mathrm{R}=1200+100^{*}$ (your birth month) + (your birth date).
- For example, May 14th would give $\mathrm{R}=1714$ Ohms

| R <br> $1200+100 *($ your birth month $)+($ your birth date $)$ | Required Doping of Boron <br> atoms $/ \mathrm{cc}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

3) Thermistors: Assume the VI characteristics of a thermistor are

$$
R_{T}=2000 \exp \left(\frac{4350}{T+273}-\frac{4350}{298}\right) \Omega
$$

where T is the temperature in degrees C. Determine RT and the temperature if $\mathrm{V} 1=7.3 \mathrm{~V}$

- Let R be $1200+$ ( your birth month ) * $100+$ your birthday. ( March 14 th would give $\mathrm{R}=1714 \mathrm{Ohms}$ )

| R <br> $1200+100^{*}$ Month + Day | RT (Ohms) <br> Thermistor | Temperature (C) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |


4) Load Lines: The VI characteristic for a diode is show on the graph below. Draw the load line for the following circuit and from the graph, determine Vd and Id

- Let R be $1200+100^{*}$ (Birth Month) + (Birthday)

| R <br> $1200+100 *$ Month + Day | Load Line <br> x-intercept | Load Lie <br> $y$-intercept | Vd | Id |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |


5) Diodes (nonlinear equations): Assume

- The VI characteristics of a diode are

$$
I_{d}=10^{-11} \cdot\left(\exp \left(\frac{V_{d}}{0.038}\right)-1\right)
$$

- $\mathrm{R}=1200+100$ * (your birth month) + (your birth date).

Write 7 equations so solve for 7 unknowns: V1, V2, V3, V4, Id1, Id2, Id3

- note: don't solve.


6) Diodes (nonlinear equations): Assume

- The VI characteristics of a diode are

$$
I_{d}=10^{-11} \cdot\left(\exp \left(\frac{V_{d}}{0.038}\right)-1\right)
$$

- $\mathrm{R}=1200+100$ * (your birth month) + (your birth date).

Write 7 equations so solve for 7 unknowns: V1, V2, V3, Id1, Id2, Id3, Id4

- note: don't solve.


