

ECE 321: Quiz #4 Name _____

2-port models, DC Analysis of BJT Circuits - December 1, 2016

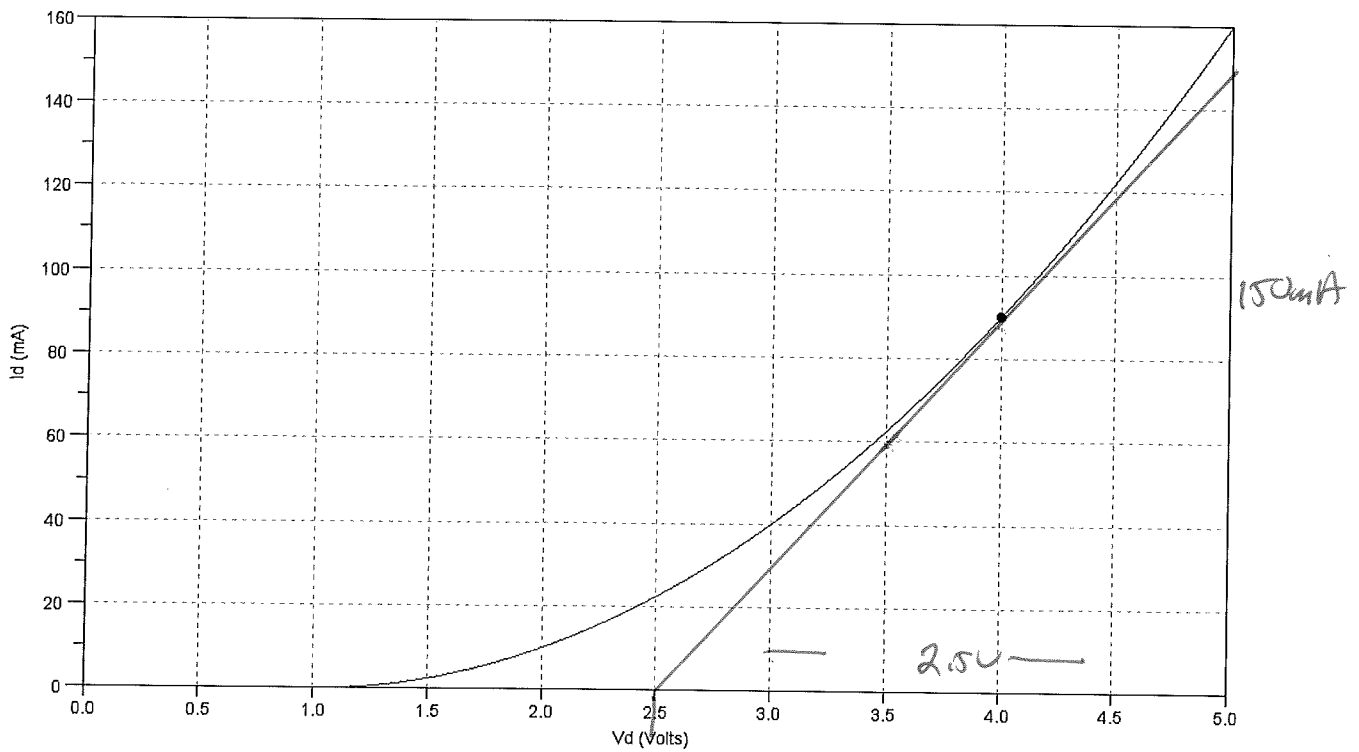
1) Small Signal Model: The VI characteristics for a MOSFET are:

$$I_d = 0.01(V_d - 1)^2$$

Determine the small-signal model at the Q-point (4.00V, 90.0mA)

$$V_d \approx r_f \cdot I_d + V_f$$

Tangent Line	V_f	r_f
show on graph	2.5V	16.67 Ω

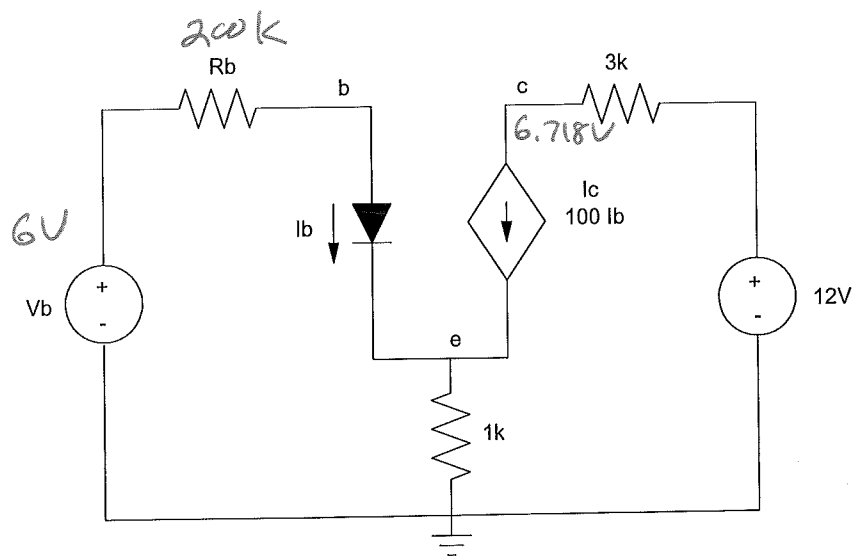
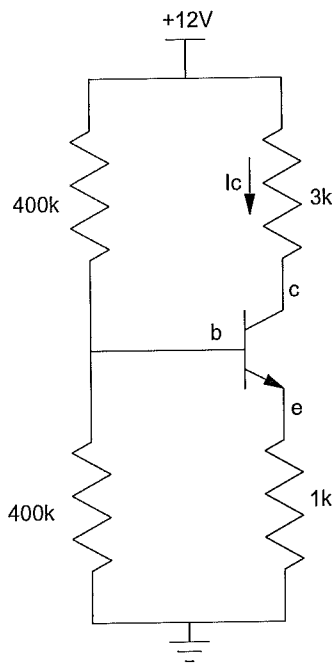


$$r_f = \frac{\Delta V}{\Delta I} = \frac{2.5V}{150mA} = 16.67$$

2) Determine the Thevenin Equivalent for R1 and R2 as well as the Q-point: I_c and V_{ce} .

Assume $\beta = 100$

V_b	R_b	V_{ce}	I_c
6.0V	200k	4.939V	1.761mA



$$I_b = \frac{6 - 0.7}{200k + 101(1k)} = 17.61 \mu A$$

$$I_c = \beta I_b = 1.761 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_c = 6.718 \text{ V} = 12 - 3k \cdot I_c$$

$$V_e = 1k(101) I_b = 1.778 \text{ V}$$

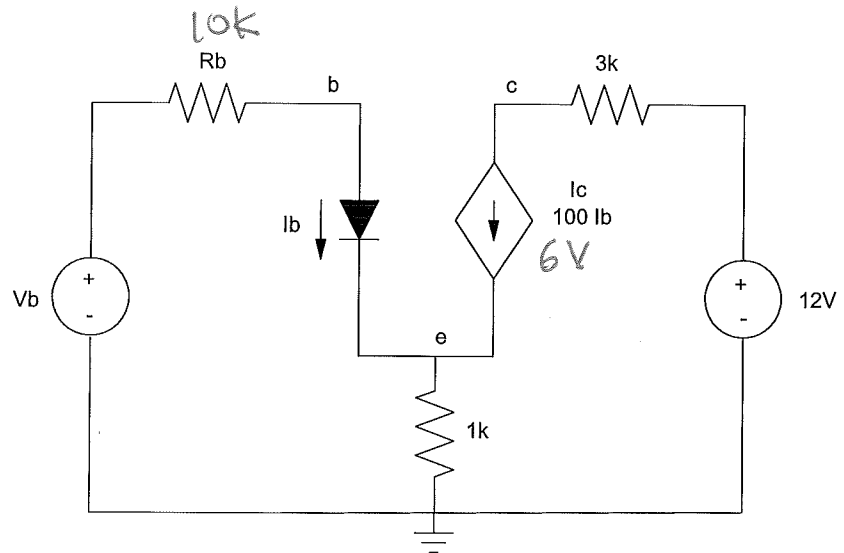
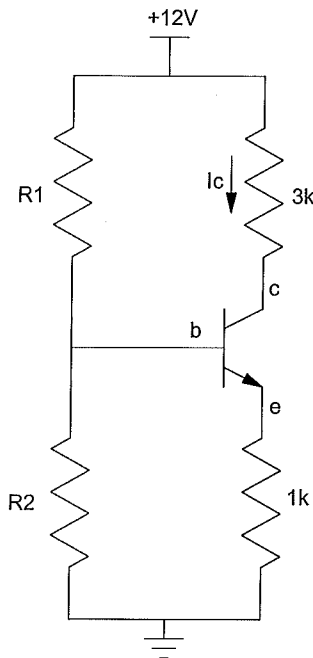
$$V_{ce} = 4.939 \text{ V}$$

3) Determine R1 and R2 so that

- The Q-point is stabilized for variations in β ($(1 + \beta)R_e \gg R_b$), and
- $V_{ce} = 6.0V$

Assume $\beta = 100$

R1	R2	Vb	Rb
50.83k	12.45k	2.361V	10k



$$I_c = \frac{6V}{3k + (100)1k} = 1.496 \mu A$$

$$I_b = 14.96 \mu A$$

$$R_b \ll 101k = 10k$$

$$V_b = 2.361V$$

4) Determine the voltages and currents. Assume $\beta = 100$

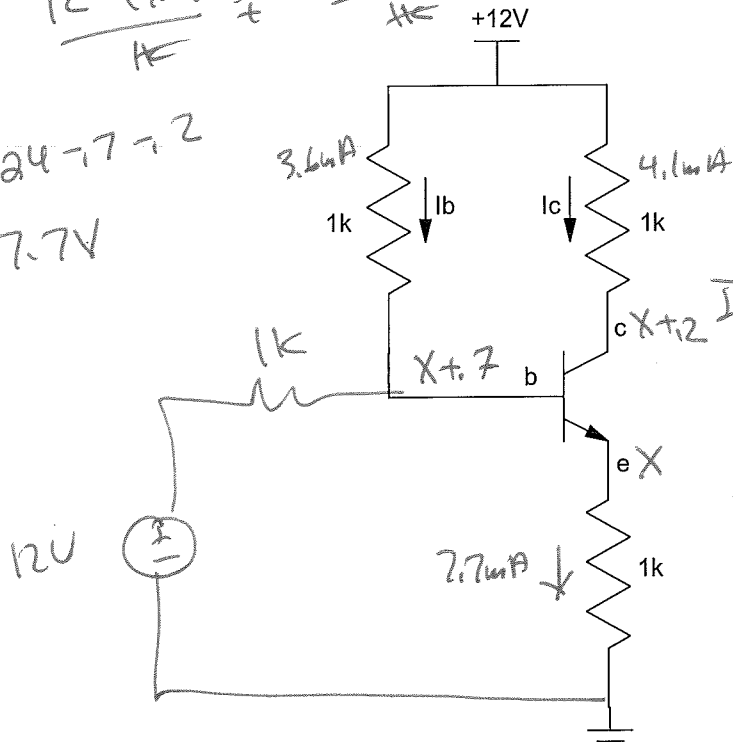
Ib	Ic	Vc	Ve
3.6 μ A	4.1 mA	7.9V	7.7V

-3 (110 μ A) (11 mA) saturated (11.08V) (0.92V)

$$\frac{X}{1k} = \frac{12 - (X+7)}{1k} + \frac{12 - (X+2)}{1k}$$

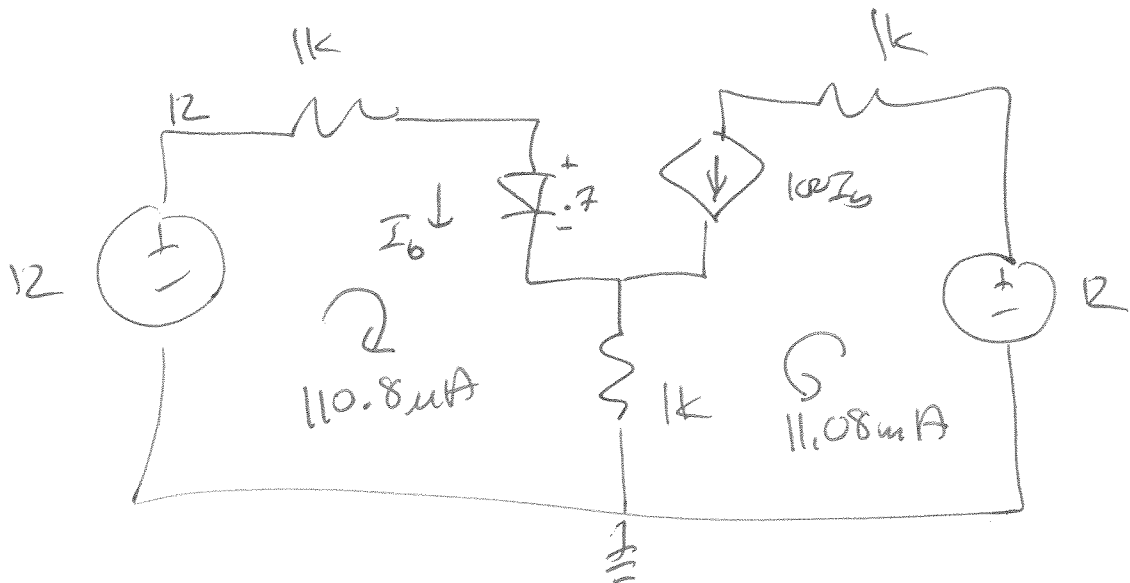
$$3X = 24 - 7 - 2$$

$$X = 7.7V$$



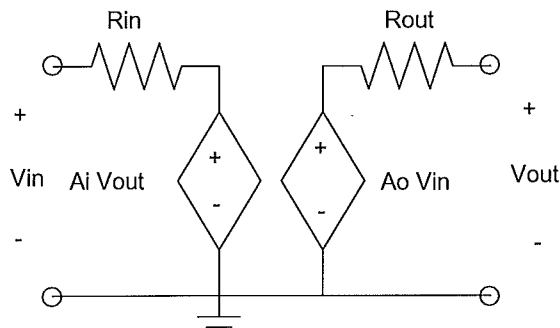
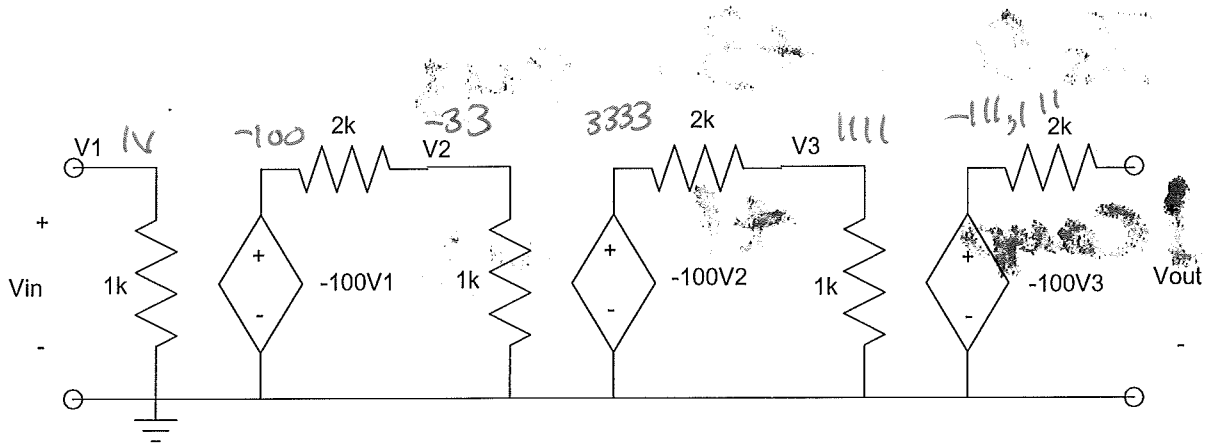
$$I_B = \frac{12 - 7}{1k + (100)1k} = 110.8 \mu A$$

$$I_C = 11.08 mA > 6 mA \text{ (saturated)}$$



5) Determine the 2-port model for the following circuit

R_{in}	A_i	R_{out}	A_o
1k	○	2k	-111, 111



Bernie Bonus! Two of these are illegal activities in Vermont, two are illegal in North Dakota. Which ones are illegal in Vermont?

- Delivery men not walking backwards in driveways of homes worth more than \$500,000
- Wearing false teeth without permission of your spouse.
- Sleeping with your shoes on
- Serving pretzels with beer at a restaurant