## ECE 321 - Quiz \#3-Name

Calibration, Active Filters, Poles \& Zeros. Due midnight, April 22, 2020
Calculators, Matlab, tarot cards permitted. Just not someone else.

1) Calibration: Given $y(x)$ shown below, determine the following:

| Straight-line approximation <br> for $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x})$ | calibration function <br> $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{ax}+\mathrm{b}$ | actual y when $\mathrm{x}=4$ | estimated y when $\mathrm{x}=4$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| show on graph |  |  |  |


2) Calibration: A thermistor has the followint resistance vs. temperature

| degrees C (T) | OC | 10C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ohms (x) | 4695.4 Ohms | 2832.4 Ohms |

2a) Use endpoint calibration to determine the resistance vs. temperature between 0 C and 10 C in the form of

$$
\mathrm{T}=\mathrm{ax}+\mathrm{b} \quad x=\text { resistance in Ohms }
$$

2b) From your curve fit, determine the temeprature if the resistance is R ohms where

- $\mathrm{R}=1000+100$ * (your birth month) + (birth date). May 14th gives $\mathrm{R}=1514$ Ohms.

| a | b | R | temperature when $\mathrm{x}=\mathrm{R}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |

3) Active Filters. Real Poles. Find R and C to implement

$$
Y=\left(\frac{10,000}{(s+10)(s+m)(s+d)}\right) X
$$

where

- $m$ is your birth month (1..12), and
- d is your birth date (1..31)

| m <br> birth month | d <br> birth day | C1 | C2 | C3 | R4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


4) Active Filters: Complex Poles: Find R and C to implement

$$
Y=\left(\frac{10,000}{(s+10)(s+m+j d)(s+m-j d)}\right) X
$$

where

- $m$ is your birth month (1..12), and
- d is your birth date (1..31)

| m | d | C1 | C2 | C3 | R4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


5) Filters: Assume $X$ and $Y$ are related by the transfer function

$$
Y=\left(\frac{100}{(s+m)(s+d)}\right) X
$$

where

- $m$ is your birth month (1..12) and
- $d$ is your birth day (1.31).
a) What is the differential equation relating x and y ?
b) Determine $y(t)$ assuming

$$
x(t)=3+4 \cos (5 t)+6 \sin (5 t)
$$

| m | d |  | diffy eq |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{y}(\mathrm{t})$ |

6) Determine the poles of a filter with the following gain vs. frequency (Bode) plot.

| pole 1 | pole 2 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |



