| Memory Read \& Write |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MOVWF | PORTA | memory write | w -> PORTA |
| MOVFF | PORTA PORTB | copy | PORTA -> PORTB |
| MOVF | PORTA, W | memory read | PORTA -> W |
| MOVLW | 123 | Move Literal to WREG | 123 -> W |
| Memory Clear, Negation |  |  |  |
| CLRF | PORTA | clear memory | PORTA $=0$ |
| COMF | PORTA, W | toggle bits | !PORTA -> W (bit toggle) |
| NEGF | PORTA, W | negate | -PORTA -> W (2's compliment) |
| Addition \& Subtraction |  |  |  |
| INCF | PORTA, F | increment | PORTA + 1 -> PORTA |
| ADDWF | PORTA, F | add | PORTA + W -> PORTA |
| ADDWFC | PORTA, W | add with carry | PORTA + W + carry -> W |
| ADDLW |  | Add Literal and WREG |  |
| DECF | PORTA, F | decrement | PORTA -1 -> PORTA |
| SUBFWB | PORTA, F | subtract with borrow | PORTA - W - c -> PORTA |
| SUBWF | PORTA, F | subtract no borrow | PORTA - W -> PORTA |
| SUBWFB | PORTA, F | subtract with borrow | PORTA - W - c -> PORTA |
| SUBLW | 223 | Subtract WREG from \# | 223 - W -> W |
| Shift left (*2), shift right (/2) |  |  |  |
| RLCF | PORTA, F | rotate left through carry (9-bit rotate) |  |
| RLNCF | PORTA, F | rotate left no carry |  |
| RRCF | PORTA, F | rotate right through carry |  |
| RRNCF | PORTA, F | rotate right no carry |  |
| Bit Operations |  |  |  |
| BCF PORTA, 3 |  | Bit Clear f | clear bit 3 of PORTA |
| BSF PORTA, 4 |  | Bit Set f | set bit 4 of PORTA |
| BTG PORTA, 2 |  | Bit Toggle f | toggle bit 2 of PORTA |
| Logical Operations |  |  |  |
| ANDWF | PORTA, F | logical and | PORTA $=$ PORTA and W |
| ANDLW | 0x23 | AND Literal with WREG | $\mathrm{W}=\mathrm{W}$ and $0 \times 23$ |
| IORWF | PORTA, F | logical or | PORTA $=$ PORTA or W |
| IORLW | 0x23 | Inclusive OR Literal | W = W or $0 \times 23$ |
| XORWF | PORTA, F | logical exclusive or | PORTA = PORTA xor W |
| XORLW | 0x23 | Exclusive OR Literal | $W=W$ xor $0 \times 23$ |
| Tests (skip the next instruction if...) |  |  |  |
| CPFSEQ | PORTA | Compare PORTA to W , skip if PORTA $=\mathrm{W}$ |  |
| CPFSGT | PORTA | Compare PORTA to W, Skip if PORTA > W |  |
| CPFSLT | PORTA | Compare PORTA to $W$, Skip if PORTA < W |  |
| DECFSZ | PORTA, F | decrement, skip if zero |  |
| DCFSNZ | PORTA, F | decrement, skip if not zero |  |
| INCFSZ | PORTA, F | increment, skip if zero |  |
| INFSNZ | PORTA, F | increment, skip if not zero |  |
| BTFSC PORTA, 5 |  | Bit Test f, Skip if Clear |  |
| BTFSS PORTA, 1 |  | Bit Test f, Skip if Set |  |
| Flow Control |  |  |  |
| GOTO Label |  | Go to Address 1st word |  |
| CALL Label |  | Call Subroutine 1st word |  |
| RETURN |  | Return from Subroutine |  |
| RETLW 0x23 |  | Return with $0 \times 23$ in WREG |  |
| RETFIE |  | Return from Interrupt |  |
| Other Stuff.... |  |  |  |
| NOP |  | No Operation |  |
| MULLW 5 |  | PRODH:PRODL $=W$ * 5 (result is 16 bits stored in PRODH:PRODI |  |
| $\frac{\text { MULWF }}{\text { TSTESZ }}$ | PORTA | PRODH:PRODL $=W$ * PORTA (result is 16 bits) |  |
|  | PORTA | test, skip if zero |  |

