ECE 376 - Test #3: Name _____

Fall 2022. Open-Book, Open Note
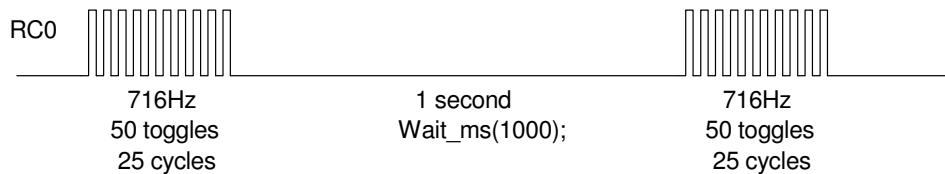
1) Single Interrupt: Write a program for a back-up alarm using TImer2 interrupts.

a) Set up Timer2 to output a 716Hz square wave on RC0

N f = 716Hz	A	B	C
6983.24	**7**	**249**	**4**

Write the main routine and interrupt servive routine which

- Plays 716 Hz on RC0
- For 50 toggles (25 cycles)
- Waits (pauses) for 1 second,
- Then repeats

RC0		
716Hz 50 toggles 25 cycles	1 second Wait_ms(1000);	716Hz 50 toggles 25 cycles

Main Routine - main loop Play 716 Hz for 25 cycles every second Assume Timer2 has been initialized for 716Hz	Timer2 Interrupt Routine Play 716Hz for 25 cycles every second

```
while(1) {
   N = 50;
   while(N);
   Wait_ms(1000);
   }
```

```
void Interrupt(void) {
if(TMR2IF) {
   if(N) {
      N = N - 1;
      RC0 = !RC0;
      }
   else RC0 = 0;
TMR2IF = 0;
}
```

Main Routine - main loop Play 716 Hz for 25 cycles every second Assume Timer2 has been initialized for 716Hz	Timer2 Interrupt Routine Play 716Hz for 25 cycles every second

```
while(1) {
   }
```

```
void Interrupt(void) {
if(TMR2IF) {
   N += 1;
   if(N > 716*2) N = 0;
   if(N < 50) RC0 = !RC0;
   else RC0 = 0;
TMR2IF = 0;
}
```
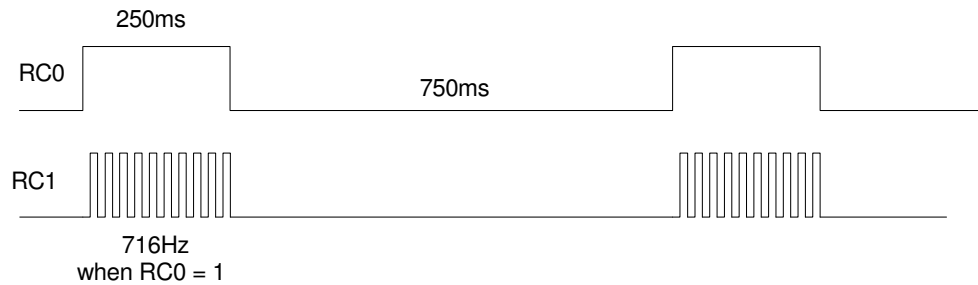
2) Multiple Interrupts: Write a C program for a back-up alarm

Timer0 controls the output on RC0:

- RC0 is set for 250ms then cleared for 750ms, then repeats

Timer1 controls the output on RC1:

- RC1 outputs 716Hz whenever RC0 = 1

a) Specify the pre-scalar used for Timer0 and Timer1
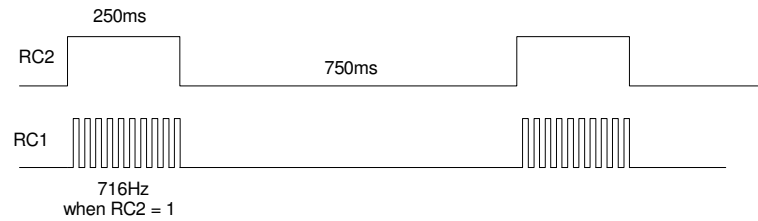
Timer0 Pre-Scalar	Timer1 Pre-Scalar
256	**1**

Interrupt Service Routines

Timer0	Timer1
Set RC0 for 250ms then Clear RC0 for 750ms & repeat	Toggle RC1 at 716Hz whenever RC0 = 1

```
if(TMR0IF) {
   if(RC0) {
      RC0 = 0;
      TMR0 = -29296;
      }
   else {
      RC0 = 1;
      TMR0 = -9765;
      }
   TMR0IF = 0;
   }
```

```
if(TMR1IF) {
   TMR1 = -6983;
   if(RC0) RC1 = !RC1;
   else RC1 = 0;
   TMR1IF = 0;
   }
```

3) Timer1 Compare: Backup Alarm

Write the interrupt service routine for a back-up alarm.

- RC2 outputs a 250ms pulse every 1000ms (controlled by Timer1 Compare1 inerrupts)
- RC1 outputs a 716Hz square wave when RC2 = 1 (controlled by Timer1 Compare2 interrupts)


```
// Interrupt Initialization
```

Timer1 pre-scalar (1 / 2 / 4 / 8)	Compare1 (RC2) Set RC2 / Clear RC2 / No Change	Compare 2 (RC1) Set RC1 / Clear RC1 / No Change
1	Set (once) No change (249 times) Clear (once) No change (749 times)	set then clear (alternate)

```
// Global Variables (if needed)
```

```
// Interrupts
```

Timer1	Compare 1 Output a 250ms pulse every 1000ms	Compare 2 Output 716Hz when RC2 = 1

`if(TMR1IF) {`
`   TMR1IF = 0;`
`   }`
 	
Comment:
Timer1 doesn't do much other than run so that Compare1 and 2 work
	`if(CCPR1IF) {`
	`   CCPR1 += 10000;`
	`   ms = (ms + 1)%1000;`
	`   if(ms == 0) CCP1CON = 8;`
	`   elseif(ms == 250) CCP1CON = 9;`
	`   else CCP1CON = 10;`
	`   CCP1IF = 0;`
	`   }`
	
	Comment:
	Capture1 interrupts every 1.000ms
	ms counts mod 1000
	when ms = 0, RC2 is set
	when ms = 250 RC2 is cleared
	no change for other numbers
		`if(CCPR2IF) {`
		`   CCPR2 += 6983;`
		`   if(RC2) {`
		`      if(CCP2CON == 8)`
		`         CCP2CON = 9;`
		`      else CCP2CON = 8;`
		`         CCP2IF = 9;`
		`      }`
		`   else CCO2CON = 9;`
		`   CCP2IF = 0;`
		`   }`
		
		Comment
		Capture2 toggles RC1 every interrupt
		(it alternates between set and clear)

4) Filter Analysis: Assume X and Y are related by the following transfer function

$$Y = \left(\frac{0.02(z+1)}{(z-0.9)(z-0.7)} \right) X = \left(\frac{0.02z+0.02}{z^2-1.6z+0.63} \right) X$$

a) What is the difference equation that relates X and Y?

$$y(k+2) - 1.6y(k+1) + 0.63y(k) = 0.02(x(k+1) + x(k))$$

b) Find y(t) assuming

$$x(t) = 6 + 2\cos(250t) + 5\sin(250t)$$

Assume a sampling rate of T us where

- T = 800 + 100*(your birth month) + (your birth date)   micro-seconds
- **T = 1314us**

x(t) = 6

$$s = 0$$

$$z = 1$$

$$Y = \left(\frac{0.02(z+1)}{(z-0.9)(z-0.7)} \right)_{z=1} \cdot (6)$$

$$Y = 8.00$$

x(t) = 2 cos(250t) + 5 sin(250t)

$$s = j250$$

$$z = e^{sT} = 1\angle 18.82^0$$

$$X = 2 - j5$$

$$Y = \left(\frac{0.02(z+1)}{(z-0.9)(z-0.7)} \right)_{z=1\angle 18.82^0} \cdot (2-j5)$$

$$Y = -1.5632 + j0.3666$$

$$y(t) = -1.5632\cos(250t) - 0.3666\sin(250t)$$

The total answer is DC + AC

$$y(t) = 8.000 - 1.5632\cos(250t) - 0.3666\sin(250t)$$