

# Homework #4: ECE 461

LaPlace Transforms - 1st & 2nd-Order Approximations - Block Diagrams Due Monday, September 24, 2018

## LaPlace Transforms

**Problem 1:** A system has the following transfer function

$$Y = \left( \frac{10(s+6)}{(s+1)(s+7)(s+10)} \right) X$$

1a) What is the differential equation which relates X and Y?

1b) Determine  $y(t)$  assuming

$$x(t) = 2 + 3 \cos(4t)$$

1c) Determine  $y(t)$  assuming

$$x(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & t < 0 \\ 2 & t > 0 \end{cases}$$

1d) Compare your answer for part c) with the response from Matlab

```
G = zpk([-6], [-1, -7, -10], 10);  
t = [0:0.01:10]';  
y = 2*step(G,t);
```

**Problem 2:** A system has the following transfer function

$$Y = \left( \frac{50}{(s^2+2s+10)(s+30)} \right) X$$

2a) What is the differential equation which relates X and Y?

2b) Determine  $y(t)$  assuming

$$x(t) = 2 + 3 \cos(4t)$$

2c) Determine  $y(t)$  assuming

$$x(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & t < 0 \\ 2 & t > 0 \end{cases}$$

2d) Compare your answer for part c) with the response from Matlab

```
G = zpk([], [-1+j*3, -1-j*3, -30], 50);  
t = [0:0.01:10]';  
y = 2*step(G,t);
```

## 1st & 2nd Order Approximations

**Problem 3:** Determine a 1st-order system which has approximately the same step response as this system

$$Y = \left( \frac{100,000}{(s+2)(s+7)(s+10)(s+15)} \right) X$$

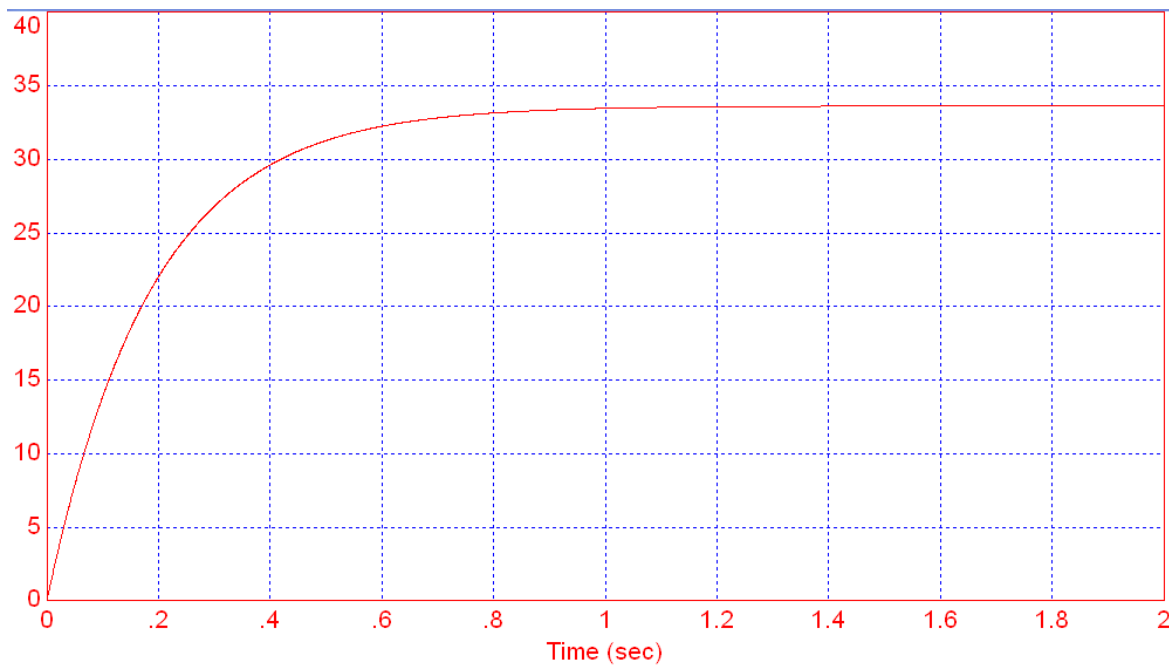
Compare the step response of the two systems in Matlab (or similar program)

**Problem 4:** Determine a 2nd-order system which has approximately the same step response as this system

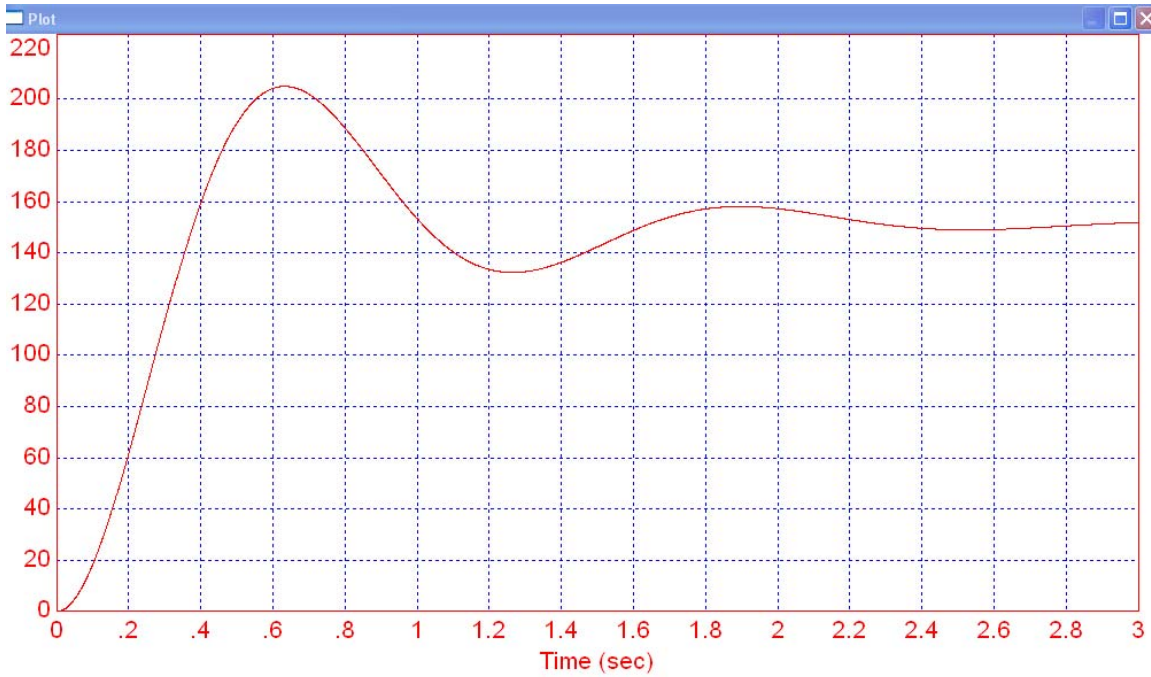
$$Y = \left( \frac{100,000}{(s^2+3s+15)(s+20)(s+50)} \right) X$$

Compare the step response of the two systems in Matlab (or similar program)

**Problem 5:** Find the transfer function for a system with the following step response:

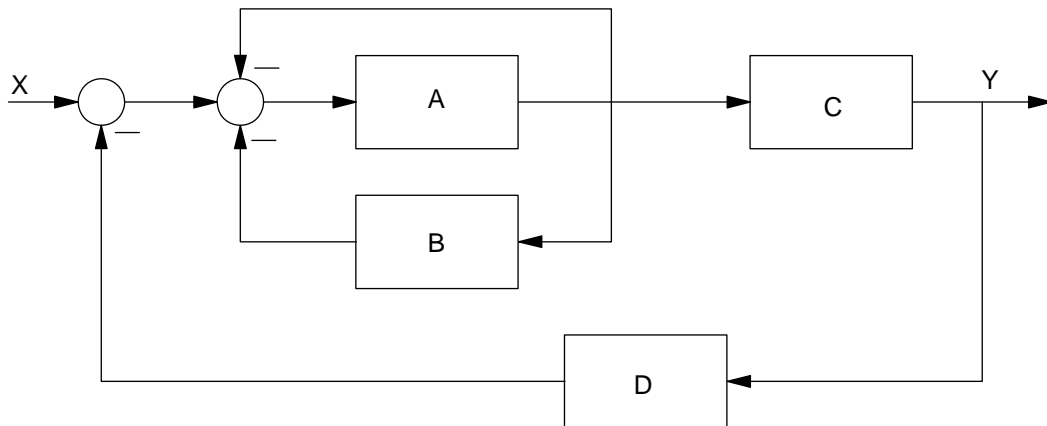


**Problem 6:** Find the transfer function for a system with the following step response:

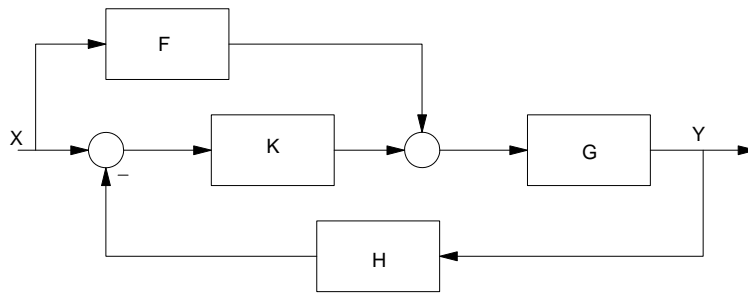


## Block Diagrams

**Problem 7)** Find the transfer function from X to Y



**Problem 8:** Find the transfer function from X to Y



**Problem 9:** Find the transfer function from X to Y

