

ECE 463/663 - Test #3: Name _____

Friday, April 26th Closed Book, Closed Notes. Calculators Permitted

$$\text{Euler LeGrange Equation: } F_y - \frac{d}{dt}(F_{\dot{y}}) = 0$$

1) Determine the function, $y(t)$, which minimizes the following functional:

$$J = \int_0^{10} (9y^2 + \dot{y}^2) dt$$

subject to the constraint

$$y(0) = 1$$

$$y(10) = 0$$

2) Determine the function, $y(t)$, which minimizes the following functional:

$$J = \int_0^2 (9y^2 + u^2) dt$$

subject to the constraints

$$y(0) = 1 \quad y(10) = 0 \quad \dot{y} - 2y = u$$

2a) Solve the following Euler LeGrange equation

$$F = (9y^2 + u^2) + m(\dot{y} - 2y - u)$$

$$F_y - \frac{d}{dt}(F_{\dot{y}}) = 0$$

2b) Solve the following Euler LeGrange equation

$$F = (9y^2 + u^2) + m(\dot{y} - 2y - u)$$

$$F_u - \frac{d}{dt}(F_{\dot{u}}) = 0$$

2c) Solve the following Euler LeGrange equation

$$F = (9y^2 + u^2) + m(\dot{y} - 2y - u)$$

$$F_m - \frac{d}{dt}(F_{\dot{m}}) = 0$$

2d) Solve for $y(t)$ given the endpoint constraints:

$$y(0) = 1$$

$$y(10) = 0$$

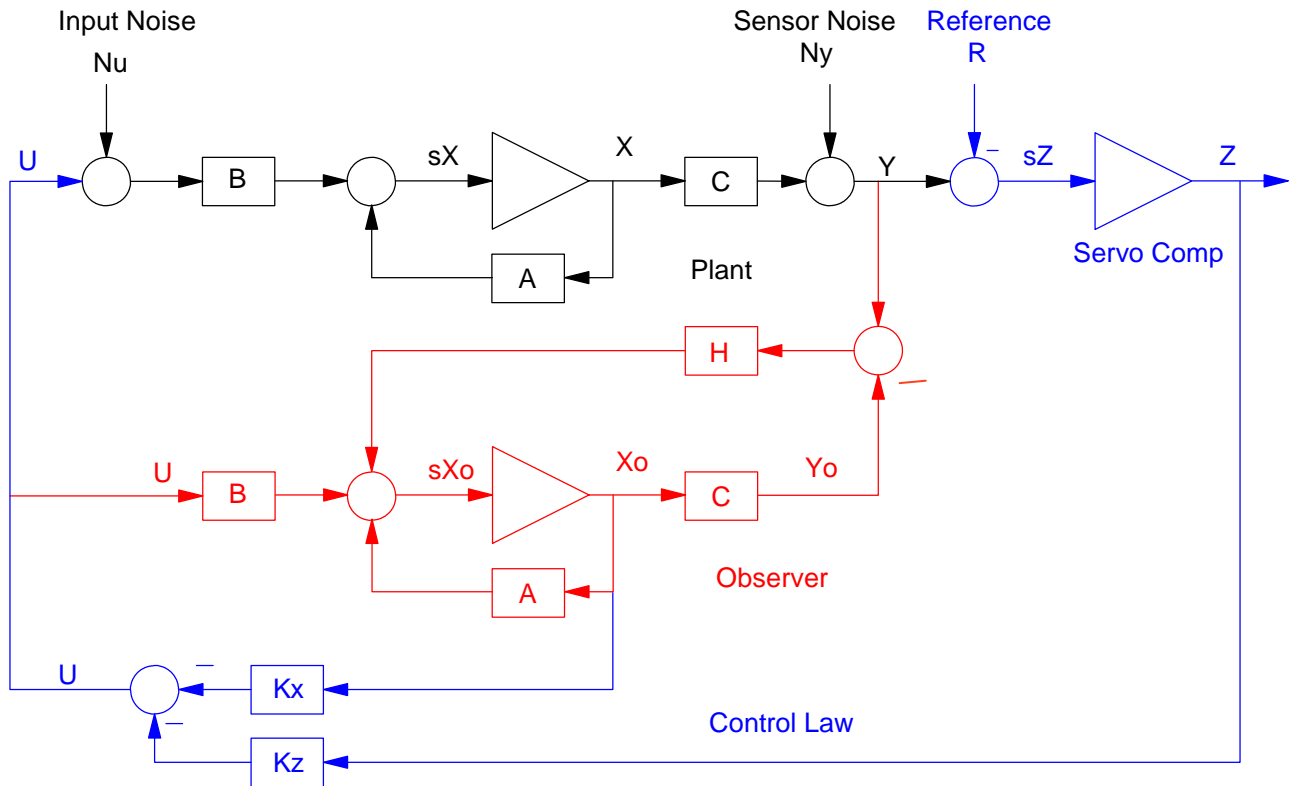
3) A road is to be built between two points, A and B. The cost per mile to build the road is proportional to the square of the distance from they axis:

$$J = \int_a^b \left(x^2 \sqrt{1 + \dot{y}^2} \right) dx$$

$$F_y - \frac{d}{dx}(F_{\dot{y}}) = 0$$

Find the differential equation which describes the optimal path for the road. (You don't need to solve for $y(x)$, just give the differential equation that y must satisfy.)

4) Express the following system in state-space form



$$\begin{bmatrix} sX \\ \dots \\ sX_o \\ \dots \\ sZ \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X \\ \dots \\ X_o \\ \dots \\ Z \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} R \\ \dots \\ N_u \\ \dots \\ N_y \end{bmatrix}$$