ECE 463/663 - Final Exam

Open book, open notes, internet & matlab permitted - just not other people.

Due Monday, May 11th

No Aid Given Received, or Observer (i.e. you did not get help from someone else)



Expand homework set #10 to include

- Two sensors (position and angle)
- Noise on both sensors, and
- A constant disturbance on the angle measurement (the angle it reports is slightly off)

$$s\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}\\ \theta\\ \dot{\mathbf{x}}\\ \dot{\theta}\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1\\ 0 & -6.533 & 0 & 0\\ 0 & 16.333 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}\\ \theta\\ \dot{\mathbf{x}}\\ \dot{\theta}\end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0\\ 0\\ 0.333\\ -0.333 \end{bmatrix} (F+n_u)$$

$$y_x = \mathbf{x} + n_x \qquad position is measured with noise$$

$$y_\theta = \theta + n_\theta + d \qquad angle is also measured, with a constant disturbance$$

where there is Gaussian noise at the input and output

$$\begin{array}{ll} n_{u} \sim N(0, 0.02^{2}) & \textit{mean zero, standard deviation 0.02} \\ n_{x} \sim N(0, 0.01^{2}) & \textit{mean zero, standard deviation 0.01} \\ n_{\theta} \sim N(0, 0.03^{2}) & \textit{mean zero, standard deviation 0.03} \\ d & \textit{constant disturbance (offset) on the measured angle} \end{array}$$

1) Design a feedback control law so that the step response to position (x) has

- No error for a step input,
- A 2% settling time of 4 seconds •
- The overshoot for a step input is 5% or less

2) Design a Kalman filter to estimate the states and the constant disturbance using both position and angle

- 3) Simulate the step response of the linear system with d = 0.1 radian and
 - Without any noise, and
 - With noise
- 4) Simulate the step response of the nonlinear system with
 - the Kalman filter (full-order observer), and
 - A disturbance: d = 0.1 radian. •





Bonus!

(If you would like to remain anonymous, please send your response to Anne Campbell and then just note this on your final exam)

Having the unique experience of taking ECE 463/663 both in-person and on-line in the same semester, I'm interested in your opinions.

i) It's very possible that many ECE classes will be available for on-line instruction next fall. If on-line classes were offered (meaning you don't need to even be in Fargo), what is the chance you would take the on-line version?

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Not a chance highly likely

ii) Please give an example of something done well with the on-line instruction for ECE 463/663

iii) Please give an example of something that needs improving with this class