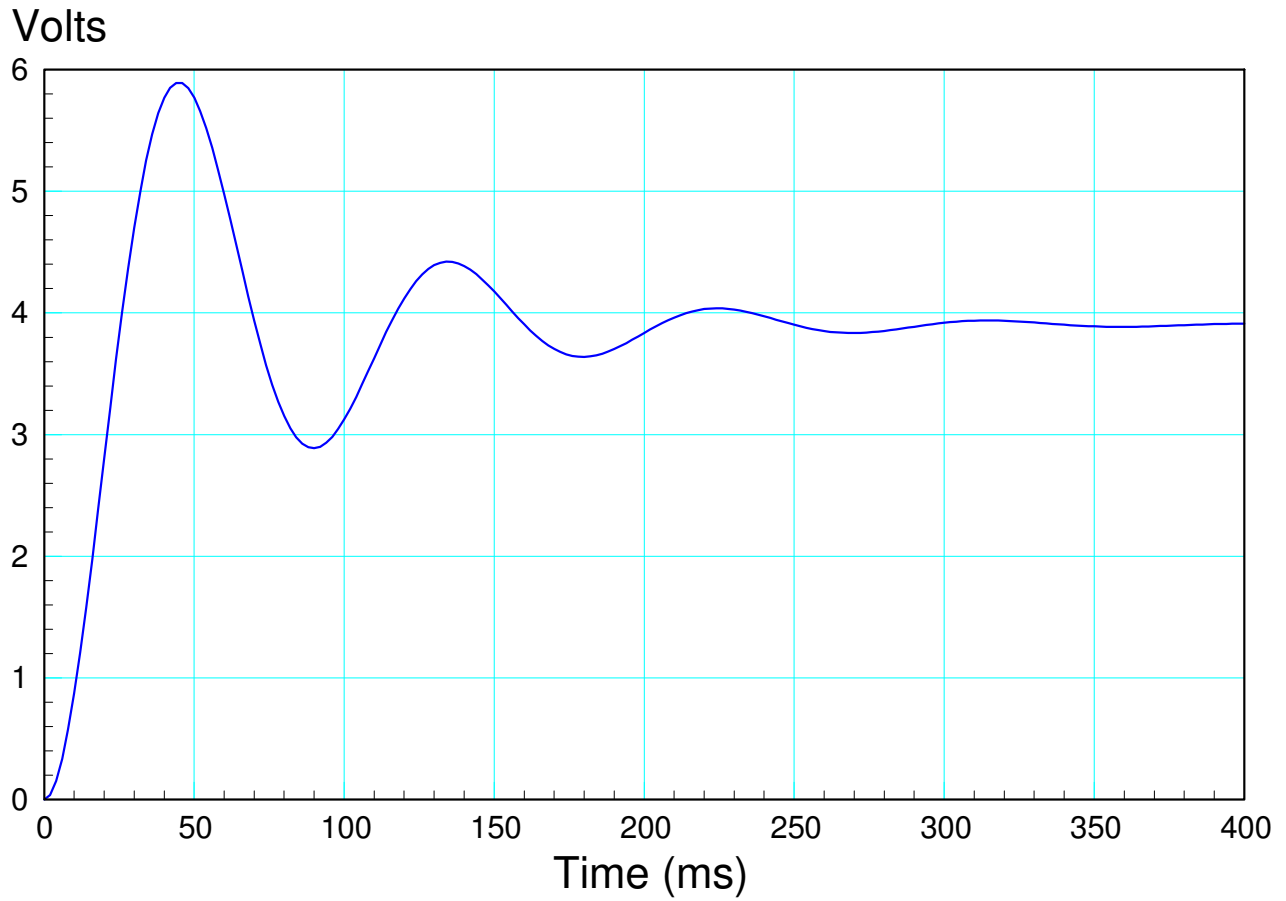


# ECE 463/663: Test #1. Name \_\_\_\_\_

Spring 2024. Calculators allowed. Individual Effort

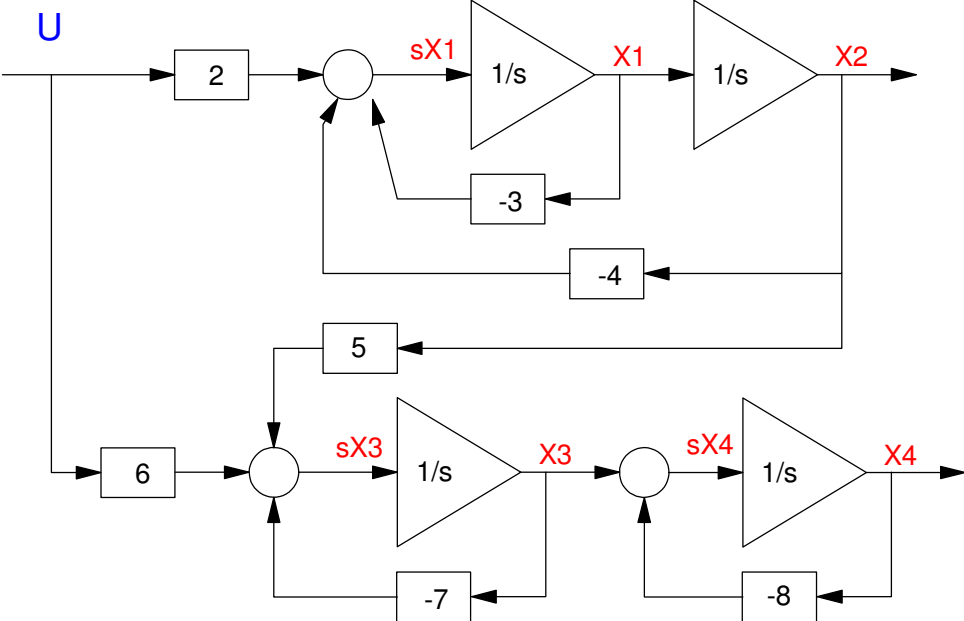
- 1) Find the transfer function for a system with the following step response



2) Determine a 2nd-order system which has approximately the same step response as the following system

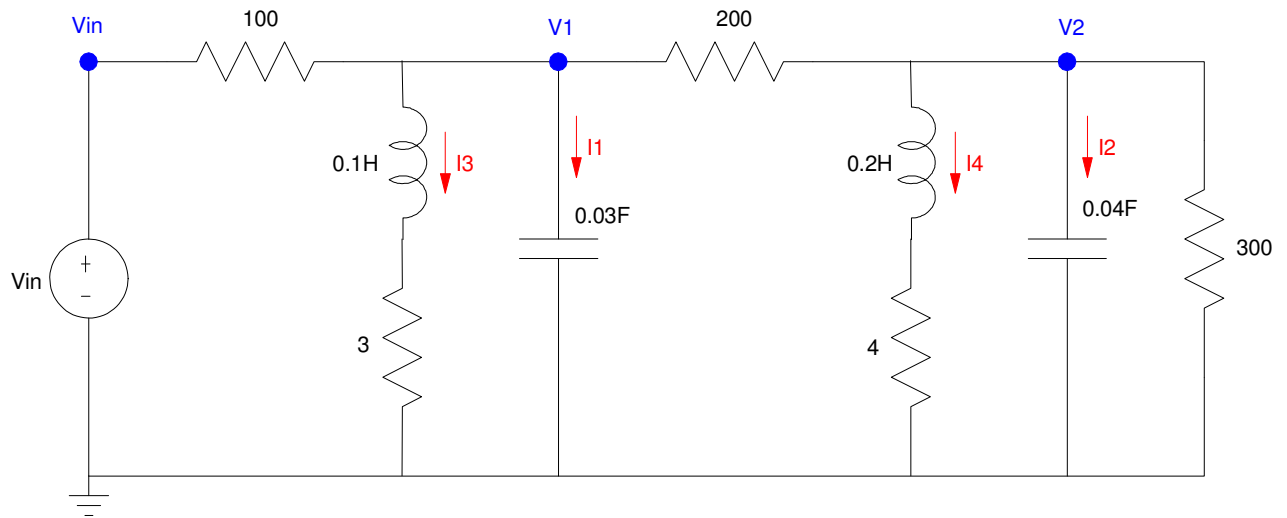
$$Y = \left( \frac{50,000(s+2)(s+30)}{(s+3+j5)(s+3-j5)(s+22)(s+35)(s+40)} \right) X$$

3) Give {A and B} for the the state-space model for the following system



|        |   |  |  |  |  |       |   |  |   |  |   |
|--------|---|--|--|--|--|-------|---|--|---|--|---|
| $sX_1$ | = |  |  |  |  | $X_1$ | + |  | = |  | U |
| $sX_2$ |   |  |  |  |  | $X_2$ |   |  |   |  |   |
| $sX_3$ |   |  |  |  |  | $X_3$ |   |  |   |  |   |
| $sX_4$ |   |  |  |  |  | $X_4$ |   |  |   |  |   |

4) Write four coupled differential equations to describe the following circuit. Assume the states are  $\{V1, V2, I3, I4\}$ . Note: For capacitors:  $I = C \frac{dV}{dt}$ , For inductors:  $V = L \frac{dI}{dt}$



5) Assume the LaGrangian is:

$$L = 2x \cos(x) \dot{x}^2 + 3x \dot{x} \sin(\theta) + 7 \cos(2\theta) \dot{\theta}^2$$

Determine

$$F = \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} \right) - \left( \frac{\partial L}{\partial x} \right)$$