

# ECE 111 - Make-Up Homework #2

Week #2: Algebra - Due Friday, December 12th

## Newton's Method

Problems 1 & 2) Let  $x$  and  $y$  be related by:

$$y = x^2 + 3 \sin(x)$$

1) Use graphical methods solve for  $x$  when

- $y = +5$
- $y = +10$

2) Find the solutions to problem #1 using Newton's method

Problems 3 & 4) Let  $x$  and  $y$  be related by

$$y = \cos(x)$$

$$y = \sin(0.6x)$$

3) Find all solutions in the range of  $(-5 < x < 5)$  using graphical methods. (Plot both functions on the same graph. The solution is when the two functions intersect.)

4) Find the solutions to problem #3 using Newton's method.

## Newton's Method with a Temperature Sensor

Assume the temperature - resistance relationship of a sensor is:

$$R = 2000 \cdot \exp\left(\frac{4000}{T+273} - \frac{4000}{298}\right) \Omega$$

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T = [-30:0.01: 30]';  
R = 2000 * exp(4000 ./ (T + 273) - 4000/298);  
plot(T,R)
```

5) Use Newton's method to find the temperature when

- $R = 20,000$  Ohms
- $R = 5,000$  Ohms

6) Determine how many iterations are required to get the answer within

- 1 degree C
- 0.001 degree C
- 0.000 001 degree C

## Newton's Method and a Voltage Divider

Assume

$$V = \left( \frac{R}{R+2000} \right) \cdot 10V$$

7) Use Newton's method to determine the temperature when

- $V = 8.00V$
- $V = 6.00V$