

ECE 320 - Quiz #4 - Name _____

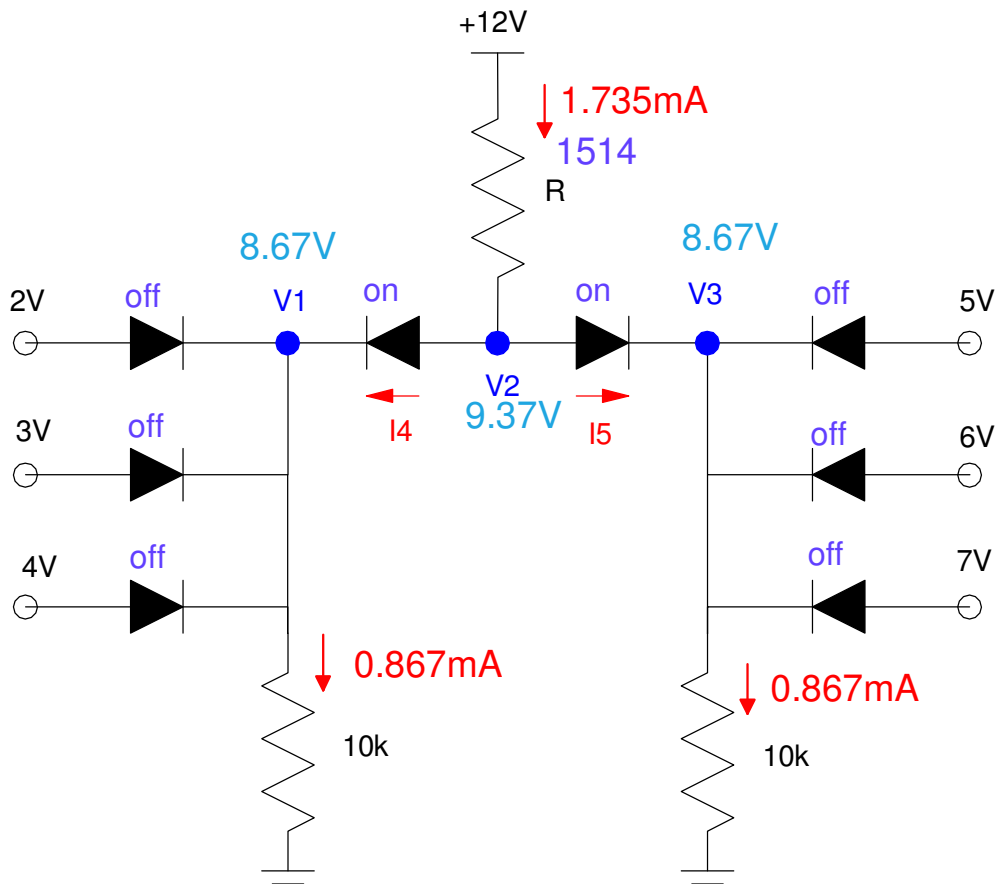
Max/Min, Clipper, Transistors. Spring 2021

1) Max/Min: Determine the voltages and currents for the following min/max circuit.

- Assume ideal silicon diodes ($V_f = 0.7V$)
- $R = 1000 + 100 * \text{Birth Month} + \text{Birth Day}$. May 14th for example gives $R = 1514$ Ohms

R 1000 + 100*Mo + Day	V1	V2	V3	I4	I5
1514	8.67V	9.37V	8.67V	0.867mA	0.867mA

note: The 10k resistors are too large: the max functions can't accept the current from R and all three diodes turn off (termed loading)

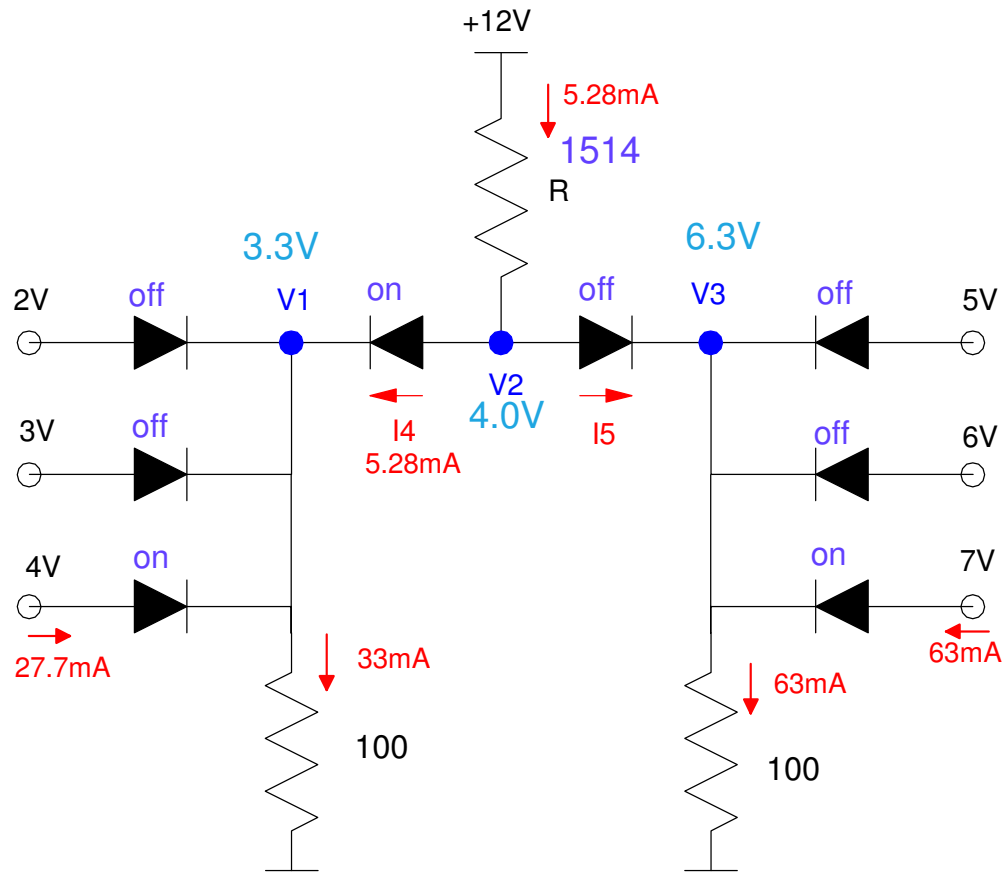


1) Max/Min: Determine the voltages and currents for the following min/max circuit.

- Assume ideal silicon diodes ($V_f = 0.7V$)
- $R = 1000 + 100 * \text{Birth Month} + \text{Birth Day}$. May 14th for example gives $R = 1514 \text{ Ohms}$

note: Changing the circuit so that R doesn't load the circuit and it behaves like a max/min circuit.

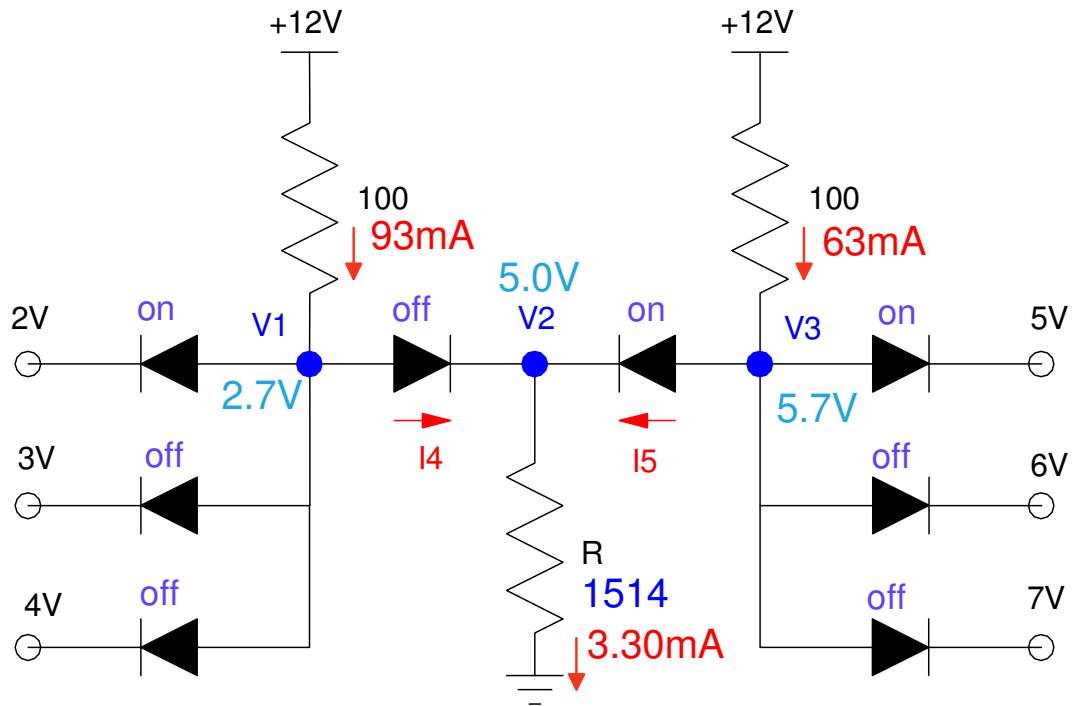
R 1000 + 100*Mo + Day	V1	V2	V3	I4	I5
1514	3.30V	4.00V	6.30V	5.28mA	0



2) Max/Min: Determine the voltages and currents for the following min/max circuit.

- Assume ideal silicon diodes ($V_f = 0.7V$)
- $R = 1000 + 100 * \text{Birth Month} + \text{Birth Day}$. May 14th for example gives $R = 1514 \text{ Ohms}$

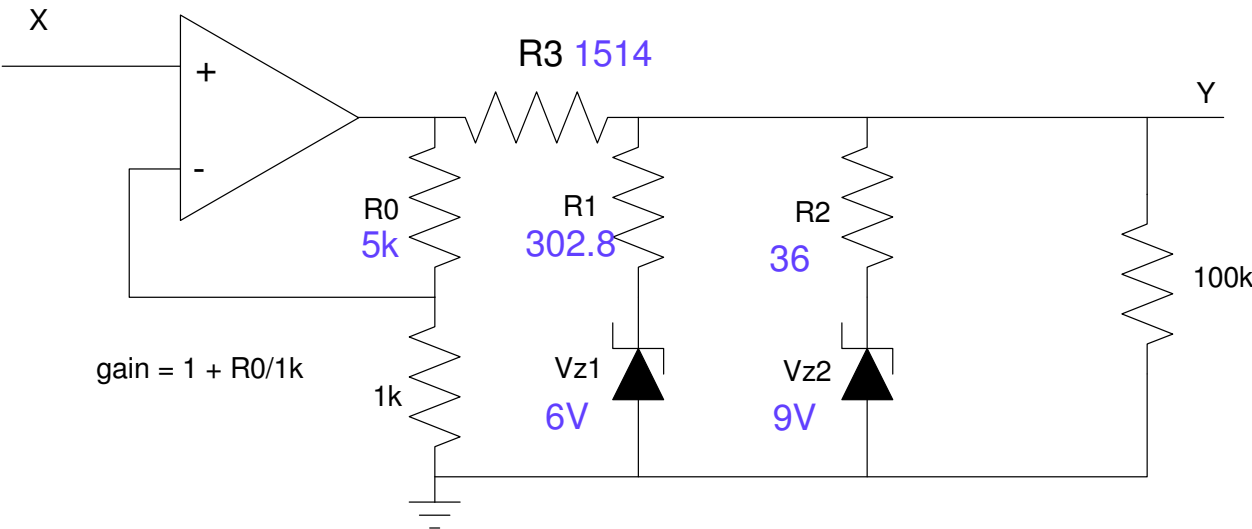
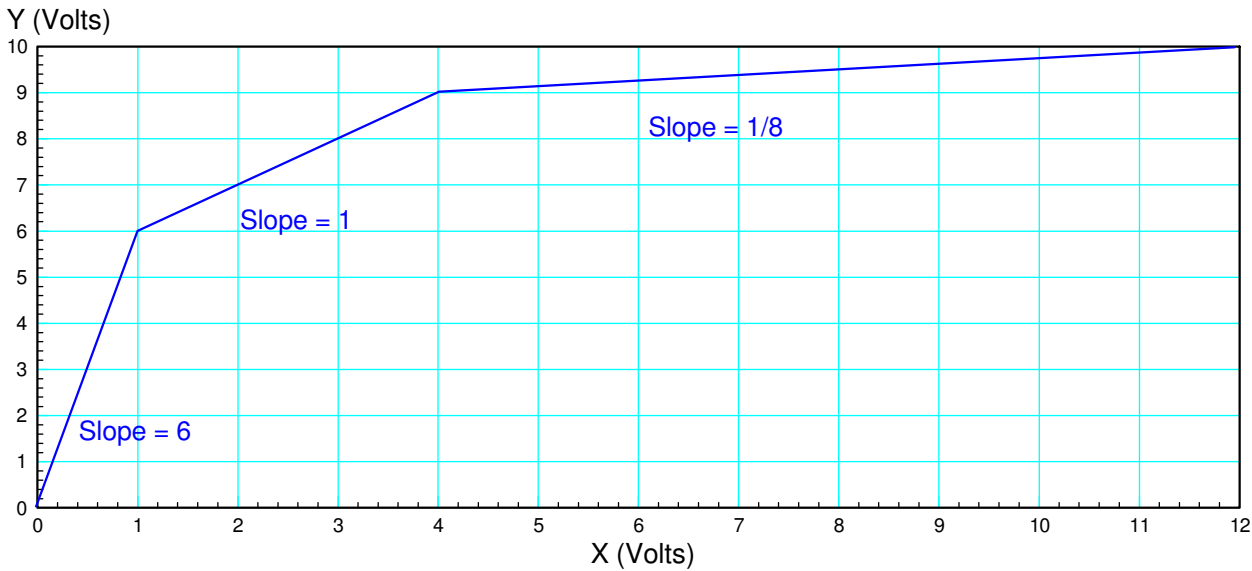
R 1000 + 100*Mo + Day	V1	V2	V3	I4	I5
1514	2.7V	5.0V	5.7V	0	3.3mA



3) Clipper: Determine {R0, R1, R2, Vz1, Vz2} to implement the following function.

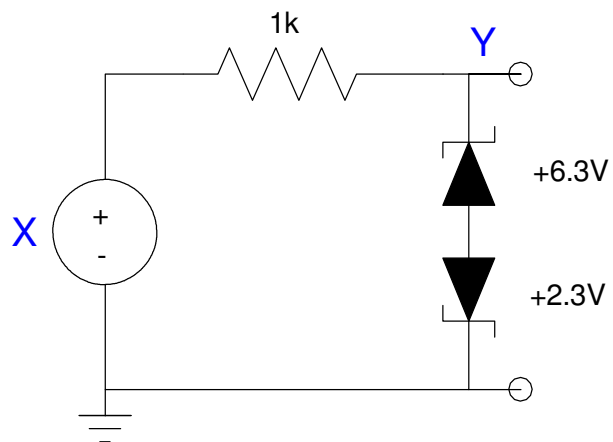
- Let R3 be 1000 + 100 * your birth month + your birth day. May 14th would give R = 1514 Ohms.

R3 1000 + 100*Mo + Day	R0	Vz1	R1	Vz2	R2
1514	5k	6V	302.8 R3/5	9V	36 R3/42



4) Clipper: Design a circuit to clip the voltage at +7V and -3V

$$y = \begin{cases} +7V & x > 7 \\ x & -3 < x < 7 \\ -3V & x < -3 \end{cases}$$



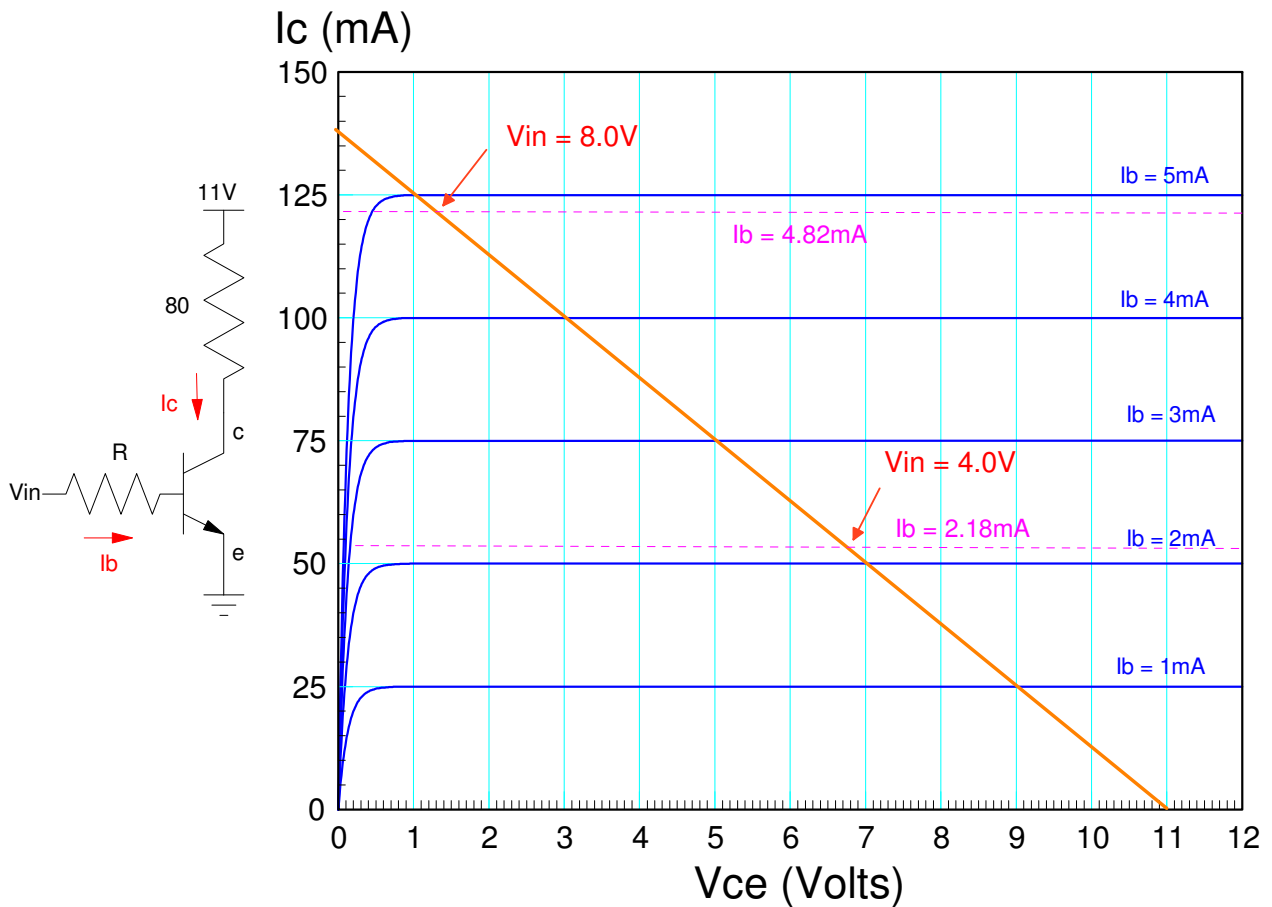
5) The VI characteristics for an NPN transistor are shown below

- Draw the load line for the following circuit
- Show on the load line the operating point (V_{ce} , I_c) when $V_{in} = 4V$ & $8V$.

Assume

- $V_{be} = 0.7V$
- $V_{ce} = 0.2V$ when saturated

R 1000 + 100*Mo + Day	Load Line	$V_{in} = 4.0V$	$V_{in} = 8.0V$
1514	show on graph	show (V_{ce} , I_c) on graph	show (V_{ce} , I_c) on graph



$V_{in} = 4.0V$

$$I_b = \left(\frac{4V - 0.7V}{1514} \right) = 2.18mA$$

$V_{in} = 8.0V$

$$I_b = \left(\frac{8V - 0.7V}{1514} \right) = 4.82mA$$

6) The voltages for the following circuit are measured (shown below). From these measurements, determine the following:

R 1000 + 100*Mo + Day	Ib (mA)	Ic (mA)	Current Gain (beta)	Operating Region off / active / saturated
1514	2.85mA <i>varies with R</i>	118.8mA	41.69 <i>varies</i>	active <i>Vce > 0.2V</i>

