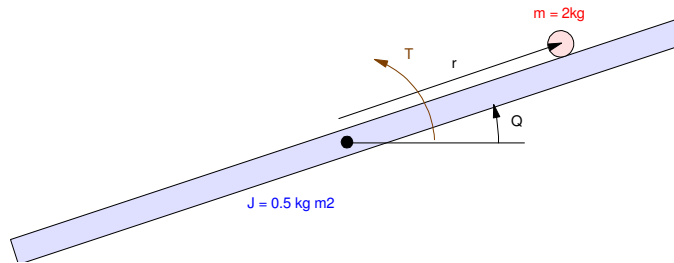


# ECE 463/663 - Homework #7

Servo Compensators. Due Monday, March 6th  
Please submit as a hard copy, email to jacob.glower@ndsu.edu, or submit on BlackBoard



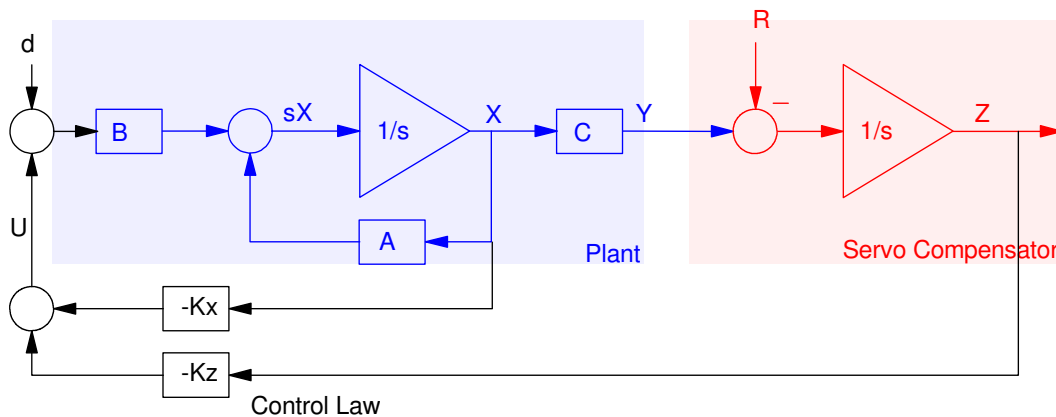
The dynamics of a Ball and Beam System (homework set #4) with a disturbance are

$$s \begin{bmatrix} r \\ \theta \\ \dot{r} \\ \dot{\theta} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 0 & 0 \\ -7.84 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} r \\ \theta \\ \dot{r} \\ \dot{\theta} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0.4 \end{bmatrix} T + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0.4 \end{bmatrix} d$$

## Full-State Feedback with Constant Disturbances

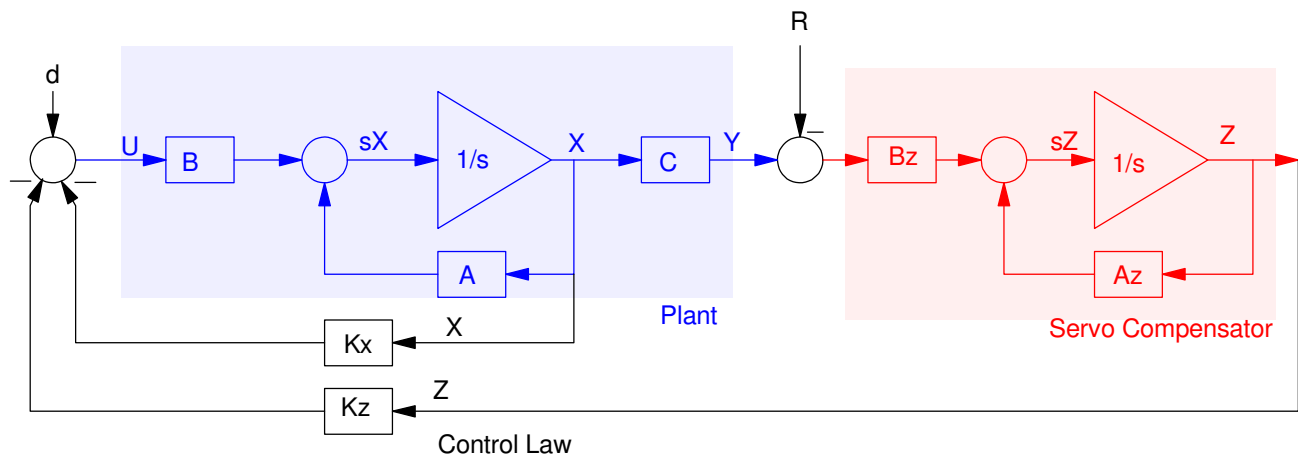
- 1) For the nonlinear simulation, use the feedback control law you computed in homework #6
    - With  $R = 1$  and the mass of the ball = 2.0kg (same result you got for homework #6), and
    - With  $R = 1$  and the mass of the ball decreased to 1.5kg
- (i.e. a constant disturbance on the system due to a different mass of the ball)

## Servo Compensators with Constant Set-Points



- 2) Assume a constant disturbance and/or a constant set point. Design a feedback control law that results in
- The ability to track a constant set point ( $R = \text{constant}$ )
  - The ability to reject a constant disturbance ( $d = \text{constant}$ ),
  - A 2% settling time of 10 seconds, and
  - No overshoot for a step input.
- 3) For the linear system, plot the step response
- With respect to a step change in  $R$ , and
  - With respect to a step change in  $d$
- 4) Implement your control law on the nonlinear ball and beam system
- With  $R = 1$  and the mass of the ball being 2.0kg, and
  - With  $R = 1$  and the mass of the ball being 1.5kg

### Servo Compensators with Sinusoidal Set-Points



- 5) Assume a 0.5 rad/sec disturbance and/or set point ( $R$ ). Design a feedback control law that results in
- The ability to track a constant set point ( $R = \sin(0.6t)$ )
  - The ability to reject a constant disturbance ( $d = \sin(0.6t)$ ),
  - A 2% settling time of 12 seconds, and
- 6) For the linear system, plot the response
- With  $R(t) = \sin(0.6t)$ , and
  - With  $d(t) = \sin(0.6t)$
- 7) Implement your control law on the nonlinear ball and beam system
- With  $R = \sin(0.6t)$  and the mass of the ball being 2.0kg, and
  - With  $R = \sin(0.6t)$  and the mass of the ball being 1.5kg